1	IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
2	FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA
3	RICHMOND DIVISION
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6	LULA WILLIAMS, et al., on behalf :
7	of themselves and all individuals : Civil Action No. similarly situated : 3:17CV461
8	vs. BIG PICTURE LOANS, LLC, et al. :
9	and : July 21, 2020
10	RENEE GALLOWAY, et al., as :
11	individuals and as representatives : of the classes : Civil Action No.
12	vs. : 3:18CV406 BIG PICTURE LOANS, LLC, et al. :
13	·
14	COMPLETE TRANSCRIPT OF THE EVIDENTIARY HEARING
15	
16	BEFORE THE HONORABLE ROBERT E. PAYNE
17	UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE
18	APPEARANCES:
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PROCEEDINGS

THE CLERK: Case number 3:17CV461, Lula Williams, et al., v. Big Picture Loans, LLC, et al., and case number 3:18CV406, Renee Galloway, et al., v. Big Picture Loans, LLC, et al. The plaintiffs are represented by Leonard Bennett, Kristi Kelly, Amy Austin, and Kevin Dillon. The defendant Matt Martorello is represented by Richard Scheff, John Erbach, Michael Witsch, and Doug Marsh. Are counsel ready to proceed?

MR. BENNETT: Plaintiffs are, Your Honor.

MR. SCHEFF: Yes, Your Honor.

THE COURT: All right. This hearing is being also conducted by Zoom, by way of Zoom; is that right? Who is present on Zoom, either audio or video? Jon Hollis, who are you with, Mr. Hollis?

MR. HOLLIS: Good morning, Your Honor. This is Jon Hollis. I'm with the law firm Woods Rogers, PLC. I represent the Bluetech Irrevocable Trust in the action Galloway 2.

THE COURT: Karen Brewer, member of the public. Ms. Brewer, do you have any plan to try to make a statement or to tell us anything?

MS. BREWER: No, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Are you a member of the class that is proposed in either one of these cases?

MS. BREWER: No, Your Honor.

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THE COURT: All right. Casey Nash, that's your partner, or your lawyer who is associated with the plaintiffs. John Scofield, attorney --MR. SCOFIELD: Yes, Your Honor. THE COURT: Who are you a lawyer for, Mr. Scofield? MR. SCOFIELD: I'm not appearing today as counsel of record for any parties. I'm attending as a member of the interested public. I'm a co-counsel in the Oregon and Massachusetts litigation on behalf of the plaintiffs. THE COURT: On behalf of the plaintiffs in the cases in Oregon and Massachusetts? MR. SCOFIELD: Yes, Your Honor. MR. BENNETT: Your Honor, Mr. Scofield is also -he's with the firm of Caddell & Chapman. You met Mr. Caddell. They are now joining up with us in this litigation. Scofield has been a lawyer that I've known for quite sometime and worked with my partner, Craig Marchiando. THE COURT: Mr. Scofield, you're not planning to make any statements or testify or anything, are you? MR. SCOFIELD: No, Your Honor. THE COURT: Mr. Marchiando is counsel of record in these cases. And there's no one else? Are there any witnesses who are not parties who we need to sequester? No? All right. Thank you.

Sometime ago in one of the pleadings filed in one of

these cases or both of these cases, it was asserted that Matt Martorello and others had made misrepresentations of material fact in previous proceedings in the Williams case. Those misrepresentations were alleged to have been made to this Court and to the United States Court of Appeals for the Fourth Circuit.

Thereafter, Mr. Martorello filed papers -- Mr.

Martorello is in Galloway -- is in Williams and Galloway 1?

MR. SCHEFF: Yes, Your Honor, that's correct.

THE COURT: And I think he filed them in both cases, saying that the Williams decision in the Fourth Circuit was an important part of pending motions in this case, motions to dismiss, motions for jurisdiction, other motions, and denied that there were any misrepresentations that were made by him or by anybody else.

Accordingly, the Court concluded that it was necessary to understand, A, what the misrepresentations were, and, B, what the proof was that they were, in fact, misrepresentations, and, subsequently, it will be necessary to determine the extent to which they were material or relied upon, but, at this stage, the issue of materiality is not really at issue, and the -- except as pertains to whether or not evidence proffered is relevant.

I asked the parties to submit written -- make written submissions, and they did, and there were revised written

submissions, as I recall, and the parties asked that there be an evidentiary hearing, and I agreed that we could have an evidentiary hearing. I'm not quite sure one was necessary, but I take the view that if parties believe they can demonstrate matters better in person, then I'm perfectly happy to have that.

Given that there were some credibility questions raised in the papers, I concluded that the evidentiary hearing was an appropriate way to understand better how to resolve the matter. It had been my intent to proceed in a way that I have proceeded in other matters, and that is to allow the parties to submit depositions and deal with the designations and any objections to them and then to consider just the parts — have the parties edit the tapes just to the parts that I had not sustained any objections to or to which there was no objection made and was told last week that there's some — in preparation for that, that there's some 22,000 lines of deposition testimony at issue, and that is an utterly ridiculous way to try to deal with any evidentiary issue, for the judge to do it on his own or argue line by line for thousands of lines.

Therefore, what I did was tell each side that you have four hours to present whatever you're going to present at this hearing, and I will consider it, and you are on your own as to what you want to present. If there's a video, you're supposed to present the videotape and present it to me in that

fashion, or if you have somebody read from the stand in that fashion, present it in that fashion, that's how you use your time. It's your business.

I'll consider in making the decisions those things that have been appended to the written filings, because I have begun the process -- I've read the papers, and I've seen a good many of the supporting documents, but I don't know that I can say I've seen them all.

So when we start, each person will have four hours. Each side is supposed to have somebody keeping time. When you are talking, your time is running. When I'm talking, your time is -- no time is running. So when I'm ruling on an objection, for example, no time is running.

I expect during each recess each side to coordinate and talk with the other side about the time and make sure that we're roughly the same. We're not going to quibble over seconds. I'm going to resolve -- if there's a discrepancy of less than a couple of minutes, I'm going to resolve in favor of giving the party with the lowest time the -- that will be the time we will use, and then they'll have that rather than the highest time.

That is the -- if the two representatives of the parties quarrel over what the time is, then the lowest time will be the time selected if it's less than two minutes. If it's more than that, I'm going to have to deal with it. And I

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may end up expanding that as we go along. I'm hopeful we can
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     get it straight. So I'm expecting to hear from you what you
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     have to say.
               Did anyone one want to make an opening statement,
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     because I will not count that as part of the four hours, but I
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     will not allow it to go forever. Do you wish to make an
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     opening statement?
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               MR. BENNETT: Very brief.
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               THE COURT: Do you wish to make an opening statement?
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               MR. SCHEFF: Yes, Your Honor, very briefly.
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               THE COURT: The time does not apply to the opening
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     statement.
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               THE CLERK: Judge, if I can interrupt --
               THE COURT: Hold on a minute, please, Mr. Bennett.
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               THE CLERK: I just submitted a phone number, 610704,
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     into the meeting.
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               THE COURT: And who is that?
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               MR. GUZZO: Thank you, Nikki. This is Andrew Guzzo,
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     Your Honor. Sorry, I was having difficulty dialing in.
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               THE COURT: Andrew Guzzo is a member of Ms. Kelly's
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     law firm -- right? -- and counsel of record on the case.
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               MR. GUZZO: Yes, Your Honor.
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               THE COURT: Did you have something you need to take
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     up?
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               MR. BENNETT: No, sir.
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THE COURT: All right. Remember that when you are
speaking, you need to be at the lectern with your mask off so
that the court reporter can hear you, and my mask is off so she
             If there's going to be a witness, the witness
can hear me.
will have the mask off, and after the testimony, the witness
will be handed a wipe and will wipe down the microphone and the
area around. How many live witnesses are you planning to call,
Mr. Bennett?
         MR. BENNETT: Your Honor, we only plan on calling Mr.
Martorello.
          THE COURT: All right, Mr. Martorello. And how many
live witnesses are you planning to call?
         MR. SCHEFF: Your Honor, we'll just be calling Mr.
Martorello as well.
          THE COURT: So the record is clear, you mean Matt
Martorello?
         MR. SCHEFF: That's correct, Your Honor.
          THE COURT: There was some -- Mr. Justin Martorello
was listed as someone who might attend by telephone, but that's
not happening; is that correct?
         MR. SCHEFF: Well, it will depend on the plaintiffs'
presentation, but presently we do not intend to call him, and
it would be remotely if we did call him.
          THE COURT: All right. Thank you. Mr. Bennett.
         MR. BENNETT: Thank you, Judge.
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THE COURT: So it is your intention to see if you can -- you're going to hand some papers. I couldn't figure out why you were masking up. MR. BENNETT: Your Honor, this is just for the Court, the court reporter, and Your Honor's law clerk's benefit a copy of the declaration of Mr. Martorello that we'll be using as our roadmap in our presentation. That's also an exhibit that's been designated, but we just provided a paper copy. THE COURT: That's document number 106-1 according to the top. MR. BENNETT: Yes, sir. Out of the Williams matter. THE COURT: Now, Mr. Scheff, I take it, has a copy. MR. BENNETT: I gave him a copy just now. MR. SCHEFF: I do, Your Honor. MR. BENNETT: The other thing, Judge, logistically, the only other -- presently the only video deposition that we intend to play is that of a gentleman -- I think both sides are playing part of him -- Mr. Scott Merritt. Part of the deposition has some objections that the defendant has made. would -- none of them are privilege or something I think that would contaminate a record, and I've alerted Mr. Scheff to this issue. I would ask for the courtesy of allowing to play the video, and if there are parts of that at the end of that -it's an 18-minute clip -- that the defense counsel wishes to

address the Court on in terms of objection, that that be permitted and that be permitted not part of the defendant's time.

So, for example, rather than have to start and stop the video dep logistically.

MR. SCHEFF: Your Honor, this is -- as we see this, this is a hearing where the Court is trying to determine whether or not material misrepresentations have been made. You ought to hear the evidence. You ought to hear all the evidence. To the extent that you choose to credit something, you will. To the extent you choose to give it less weight, you will. Unless there's something egregious in what they have clipped from Mr. Merritt, I doubt we're going to have an objection.

THE COURT: All right. If you proceed in that fashion, you'll have to identify what part of it that you are objecting to so they can go back and play the question and answer so I can understand it.

MR. SCHEFF: Yes, Your Honor.

MR. BENNETT: May I have control over this briefly?

Just briefly in opening, Judge, and I don't, like in trial

maybe, intend to go through in full detail of what the

documents will show, but I do want to at least provide context,

at least from the plaintiffs' perspective, as to what we're

doing, what we think we're doing here today.

The Court knows, of course, everyone knows that the plaintiffs allege in Williams and Galloway and each of the other cases that the defendant, that Matthew Martorello led the creation of a business, of a business model that we have characterized as rent-a-tribe, that is a business that paid a small amount to a tribe, an Indian tribe, in order to provide what Mr. Martorello has characterized as optics. That is to provide that technical contracts between the lender and the consumer would originate, with quotes around it, from the tribal defendants rather than from Mr. Martorello.

You will have an opportunity today to hear from Mr. Martorello. You will also have an opportunity to hear him explain the paper trail that was left since 2011 in which Mr. Martorello acted in a way that is very different than what his declaration suggests.

That declaration -- the question the Court noted of materiality would come later, but I think that the Court needs to understand how material it was. The tribe, before this Court, challenged the defendant -- jurisdiction over the tribal defendants based on sovereign immunity, and the argument there was that the tribe defendants were protected using the Breakthrough factors from suit in this and other federal courts.

And the basis there, the argument there, was that the tribe really genuinely was trying to make money for its

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citizenry, was attempting to engage in what it believed to be a legitimate business for the benefit of the tribe and that questions even of control, which the Fourth Circuit said maybe didn't go as well for the tribal defendants as the other Breakthrough factors, that the tribal defendants, on paper, had control. You will have an opportunity to see the behind-the-scenes paper trail and, in fact, the benefit of seeing it through today, given the positions that Mr. Martorello and his corporate empire have taken about the litigation and the rights of the tribe to settle and to set its own interest rates, you'll have all that now. But the Court needs to understand why we're here today, why all this effort, why all this work has gone into determining whether Mr. Martorello told the truth in his declaration. One of our esteemed colleagues --THE COURT: Excuse me one minute. MR. BENNETT: Yes, sir. THE COURT: Your paper asserts that misrepresentations were made by other people. MR. BENNETT: Yes, sir. THE COURT: Are you going to address that, too? MR. BENNETT: Well --

THE COURT: You say, I think, Hazen made

choices.

misrepresentations, and you say that the -- the statements in oral argument to the Fourth Circuit and in briefs to the Fourth Circuit were misrepresentations as well. Are you saying that all of the Fourth Circuit misrepresentations you are talking about in your papers you're going to talk about here and that they're tied to Mr. Martorello's misrepresentations, alleged misrepresentations, or are they tied to the other people's misrepresentations as well?

MR. BENNETT: Right. Your Honor, to the extent that Mr. -- for example, the extent that Michelle Hazen said the tribe did this, entered into this so that we could learn about the business model, learn how it's done, learn about underwriting, you're going to hear direct evidence today where Mr. Martorello says, why would I possibly give you that information so you can learn about this, you're not capable of learning, and if you learned what would I have, what value would I have.

You're going to hear that evidence, and it directly confronts Michelle Hazen's declaration, but, at this stage, the tribal defendants are not here. I think based on what has happened after the settlement --

THE COURT: They know about the hearing.

MR. BENNETT: They do.

THE COURT: They chose not to be here. That's their

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MR. BENNETT: Understood, Judge, but we're attempting
to streamline to the core part of what the dispute was -- or
what the misrepresentations were, Mr. Hurd, I think, suggested
appropriately in his argument before the Fourth Circuit.
          (Audio played.)
         THE COURT: Wait just a minute. Excuse me. Is this
video?
         MR. BENNETT: It's just audio. But I don't have
control over the sound.
         THE COURT: What's wrong with the sound?
         MR. BENNETT: I think that it's the system
controlling --
         THE COURT: You mean it's not coming or too loud?
         MR. BENNETT: Too loud, I think.
         THE COURT: Do you have it in writing somewhere?
         MR. BENNETT: Yes, we will provide it in writing.
         THE COURT: So at this point, the record will say
argument of Mr. Hurd at the Fourth Circuit what, pages what to
what?
         MR. BENNETT: We will provide that for the record at
a break.
         THE COURT: All right. So now you want to start
again?
         MR. BENNETT: Yes, sir.
         (Audio played.)
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MR. BENNETT: You will hear as I go through Mr.

Martorello's declaration the evidence, you will see the

documentary evidence -- it's in the plaintiffs' exhibits -- and

understand that that core declaration, what Mr. Hurd

successfully used at the appellate level, Mr. Martorello's

declaration contains material falsities.

And the Court has to, of course, accept my view of what a material falsity is for that to matter. The oath that someone traditionally gives is to tell the truth, the whole truth, and nothing but the truth, and I think that there are different approaches to how some witnesses, maybe some lawyers, approach the truth.

A material misrepresentation on the plaintiffs' side means a statement that is made that is incomplete such -- includes statements that are made that are incomplete such that they would mislead the reader or the listener.

And so to the extent, for example, if Mr. Martorello testifies in his declaration that he and the companies that he was involved in never collected any money from consumers and the basis for that statement is because technically, on paper, he was acting as a delegee of a tribal defendant, the tribal defendant, on paper, was collecting even though all the actions, the processes, the people were working for Mr. Martorello's company.

You're going to hear as we go through the declaration

the history of this. The Court is probably maybe too familiar at this point, and it really began -- if we take us to July of 2011, and this is where one of the core disputes that the Court is going to hear begins.

Mr. Martorello, prior to July 2011, had worked for an accounting firm -- he has an accounting degree -- KPMG, and he learned about a company called ThinkCash, which then became Think Finance, one of the leading tribal lenders, and Mr. Martorello decided to get into the predatory lending business himself.

His first really big company he operated as a supposed Costa Rican entity. That is, Costa Rica was the originator of his loans, and that was posing problems, and he testified --

THE COURT: The country of Costa Rica was originating the loans?

MR. BENNETT: Yes. So the consumers in America were -- in the United States were borrowing from Costa Rica and, thus, were not to be bound by Virginia law, for example. And that wasn't working as well. I don't know why, travel, logistics, language, but Mr. Martorello testified, contrary to what you'll see in his declaration, that he had heard some good things coming up with the law, his testimony was 2010 some good tribal lending law, and that some big lenders such as Sequoia and TCV -- and this is in our misrepresentation brief, his

actual deposition testimony -- that some big lenders were getting involved in that. These were hedge fund lenders.

And so he then wanted to get involved. And this is where the first dispute you'll see in his declaration will be, and you will hear -- our first witness will be Mr. Merritt, and we will put Mr. Merritt on for roughly 18 minutes.

Mr. Merritt is somebody who was deeply engaged in the mechanical operation of a tribal lending business model. He did not know LVD, he didn't know this tribe, and he hadn't been contacted by anybody related to it. His testimony will be he approached Mr. Martorello --

THE COURT: LVD is the Indian tribe of which the tribal defendants in the case are -- to which they're related; is that right?

MR. BENNETT: That's correct. And so Mr. Merritt will testify that he went to this Online Lenders Alliance, which was primarily a tribal lending organization, conference in July of 2011 and sought out Mr. Martorello and met him so that Mr. Merritt could try to interest him in some software, a software deal unrelated to tribal lending but with respect to these online loans.

Mr. Merritt's testimony, you'll see, is that Mr. Martorello asked him to put Mr. Martorello in touch with some tribes so he, Mr. Martorello, could enter into that field.

I think that, Judge, we'll leave opening and continue

with Mr. Martorello's testimony at the full history of this, but that will be the first witness, and that will be the first untruth that you hear that we focus on in Mr. Martorello's declaration.

Mr. Martorello claims in his declaration, and you will not see any evidentiary support for this other than the declaration itself -- there's no documents that support this, there's no witnesses that support it -- that somehow the tribe came to the Online Lenders Alliance, sought out Mr. Martorello, asked Mr. Martorello if it would be the tribe's vendor for a new lending operation that LVD was attempting to set up, and there is no evidence of that, and you will hear Mr. Merritt give you an honest explanation.

You will also hear Mr. Merritt explain that ultimately Mr. Merritt was involved, his own intermediary company, advocating for Mr. Martorello in the creation of what became the Red Rock lending businesses and, in fact, the explanation for how it is that the tribal defendants were to receive essentially a net of two percent -- that was after write-offs and charge-offs and uncollectibles, etcetera -- and how half of that money, half of the two percent of Mr. Martorello's gross less these other net expenses, how half of that money got paid to the middleman to set the deal up. So the tribe received less than one percent of that.

You'll hear his short explanation on that, and then

we'll get right into Mr. Martorello and go through the difference between the history of the Red Rock and Big Picture lending models, the difference between the actual history and the history that was presented to this Court and the Fourth Circuit by Mr. Martorello in his declaration.

THE COURT: You're going to play depositions and have Mr. Martorello testify.

MR. BENNETT: We're going to have Mr. Martorello testify, but before we do that, we're going to play Mr. Merritt, and I would cede the podium.

THE COURT: Mr. Scheff, you have an opening statement?

MR. SCHEFF: Thank you, Your Honor. Your Honor, I'm going to be extremely brief. Mr. Martorello's declaration, according to the plaintiffs' brief, are materially -- has material misrepresentations with respect to paragraph ten, paragraph 17, paragraph 26, paragraph 36, paragraph -- excuse me one second, Your Honor. Paragraph 43, paragraph 47, paragraph 69, paragraph 100, paragraph 102, paragraph 105, paragraph 107. There are other alleged misrepresentations in the Hazen declaration and the Chairman Williams declaration.

As the Court noted, the tribal defendants are not here today to defend their own statements. Your Honor, the declaration that was provided by Mr. Martorello was not intended to detail every piece of evidence in the case or every

minutia in the case. It was an overview of the way the parties came together, the way the businesses were operated, who did what, and what the present state of affairs were.

Like every case, Your Honor, this case is certainly no different. There are factual disputes in what happened. People remember things differently. Sometimes people remember things the same way. And the fact that there are factual disputes does not mean that there have been material misrepresentations. And like every other case, there are factual disputes in this case. And some of those are important factual disputes, and some of them are unimportant factual disputes.

With respect to the one item that Mr. Bennett highlighted for the Court with respect to sort of who came to who and how the sort of calculation, if you will, of the tribes's share of the business would be provided, you're going to hear Mr. Martorello's story about how that came together, you're going to hear Mr. Merritt's. There are differences, slight differences in what they say, but it doesn't mean that anyone is providing material misrepresentations. It means that people may remember things differently.

I would refer the Court, again, not to that this is the be-all and end-all, but just as an example, Defense Exhibit 16, an email not from Mr. Martorello but an email to him in the early stages of 2011 talking about how the

calculation was to come together. It doesn't come from Mr. Martorello, it comes from somebody else, a gentleman by the name of Flint Richardson.

There are other documents which have been provided by both sides which demonstrate indisputably that the tribe was looking to get into online lending long before Mr. Martorello ever came on the scene, as early as 2009, and, in fact, had started another lending business before they even met Mr. Martorello.

That's undisputed. The documents are undisputed on that, and the witnesses are undisputed on that.

THE COURT: The documents you are talking about, they're exhibits you have already filed?

MR. SCHEFF: Yes, Your Honor, that's correct.

THE COURT: And are the ones referred to on that point referred to in your brief?

MR. SCHEFF: Yes, Your Honor, they are. Your Honor, we have attached to our brief what we call a matrix. I think it's Exhibit A. What it has is all the so-called alleged misrepresentations, and it has all the exhibits adjacent to it by number which we say support our view of what the evidence is and the truth and accuracy of Mr. Martorello's deposition -- his declaration, excuse me.

So you'll hear Mr. Martorello live. He'll answer whatever question anyone asks him. He'll be truthful, he'll be

credible, he'll talk about the story himself, all the different issues.

We're going to play a number of different deposition designations by video. We'll play Karrie Wichtman who was counsel to the tribe and counsel to the lending businesses.

She knows what happened. She lived it every day. We'll play some of Ms. Hazen, we'll play of some of Rob Rosette who was involved from the inception. We'll play some of Mr. Merritt as well. There will be a number of different deposition witnesses we play.

The number we play will depend on our time. We may run short, and we may have to, obviously, cut back on what we intend to play, but we'll play whatever we can as time permits.

THE COURT: Have you all worked out the objections so there isn't any objections to what you are playing, do you know, or where do we stand on that?

MR. SCHEFF: We have not.

THE COURT: We'll deal with that later.

MR. SCHEFF: It would seem to me, Your Honor, that, again, the search here is for the truth, and Your Honor ought to hear all the evidence. We're going to try to limit the number of objections we make, period, whether anyone's testimony, because we think the Court ought to hear it, the Court ought to assess it in terms of making whatever determination the Court is going to make.

THE COURT: All right.

MR. SCHEFF: Again, there will be factual disputes.

There's no question there's factual disputes. That's a far cry from material misrepresentations, and, ultimately, a jury will have to decide what the truth is. The jury will decide what the merits are, the jury will listen to the witnesses, whether it be live or in deposition, and they'll decide what happened. But resolving factual disputes is different than material misrepresentations. Thank you, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Thank you. Now, at this point in time, do you know if there are objections to your proposed depositions that you're going to play, or have they been resolved?

MR. SCHEFF: I don't, Your Honor, but if you'll give me one moment, I will confer with somebody at defense counsel table to see what they can tell me about that. Thank you.

Your Honor, the objections have not been resolved.

THE COURT: When the deposition is being played, you're going to stand up and make an objection to it at that time; is that what you're going to do?

MR. BENNETT: Given the way the timing of the day may go, there probably will be a break, and maybe it will help to know which of the 22,000 lines the defendant wishes to bring up. At this point, we don't have any idea. We've not --

THE COURT: I told you on the phone you all play what

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mistake. I would not call --

you're going to play, and I'm going to rule on the basis of objections unless you all -- on the basis of objections made unless you all resolve things ahead of time, and I mean made at the hearing so I can have the context. MR. BENNETT: Yes, sir. THE COURT: So I'll let you all talk during the break. If you have some way of solving them, okay. I'm surprised there wasn't an exchange of information ahead of time after we had our conversation on the phone, but we didn't, so I'll see what I can do. Would you call GSA and ask them to find a way to cool the room down a little bit. Tell them that it was 100-plus degrees yesterday, it's going to be 100 today, and I need them to get on it right away if you would, please, ma'am. Are you ready with your first witness? MR. BENNETT: We are, Your Honor. We would call Matthew Martorello. THE COURT: All right, Mr. Martorello. MATTHEW MARTORELLO, a defendant, called at the instance of the plaintiffs, having been first duly sworn, testified as follows: MR. BENNETT: And actually, Judge, this is my

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1
               THE COURT: Wait a minute, Mr. Martorello.
 2
               MR. BENNETT: I first intend to call Mr. Merritt by
 3
     video, just play his video dep.
 4
               THE COURT: Mr. Martorello, you can just sit there if
 5
     you want to. If you want to go back and be with your counsel,
 6
     you are free to, but you can just sit there.
 7
               THE WITNESS: Thank you.
 8
               THE COURT: This is the Merritt deposition.
 9
               MR. BENNETT: Yes, sir.
10
               THE COURT: As soon as you start playing, the time
11
     will begin.
               (Discussion off the record.)
12
13
               THE COURT: Who is this?
14
               MR. BENNETT: This is Scott Merritt, Your Honor.
15
               THE COURT: Are we ready, or what?
16
               MR. DILLON: Your Honor, I think the issue just
17
     resolved itself.
18
               THE COURT: Thank you.
19
               (Video deposition of Warren Scott Merritt played.)
20
               MR. BENNETT: Thank you. Your Honor, for the record,
21
     that deposition was of Warren Scott Merritt taken March 21st,
     2019. We'll certainly provide a copy, paper copy for the
22
23
     record.
24
               THE COURT: Copy of what you played?
               MR. BENNETT: Yes, sir.
25
```

1 THE COURT: And the copy will be what? 2 MR. BENNETT: The transcript. 3 THE COURT: What exhibit? 4 MR. BENNETT: It will be -- Judge, I would offer that as Exhibit 1. I know we haven't -- 139. 5 6 THE COURT: Plaintiff's Exhibit 139. 7 MR. BENNETT: This was in the Williams case. 8 first voice examining the witness was Michelle Alamo 9 representing Mr. Martorello, and the second voice was Andrew 10 Guzzo representing the plaintiffs. The third voice that was --11 there was an objection. I don't know the name of the 12 gentleman, but it was somebody representing the witness. With that, Judge, we could call Mr. Martorello. 13 14 THE COURT: All right. Mr. Martorello, the record 15 will reflect, has been sworn and, while that deposition was 16 playing, was sitting in the witness box. 17 MR. BENNETT: Your Honor and Mr. Martorello, you have 18 the plaintiff's exhibits there, but to make it easy for you, I 19 also have a copy of Exhibit 106 which is your declaration. 20 It's in the books, but this one you can do anything you'd like 21 with. 22 THE WITNESS: Thank you. 23 MR. BENNETT: Ms. Brown, may I have control over the 24 system, please. I'm sorry, I believe the witness was sworn --25 THE COURT: Yes.

1 DIRECT EXAMINATION 2 BY MR. BENNETT: Mr. Martorello, we've spoken by phone before and other 3 4 depositions, discovery depositions, for example. It's good to 5 see you again. 6 You as well, sir. 7 You currently reside in Texas? 8 Α Yes, Dallas, Texas. 9 And you have a college degree from what university? 10 University of Illinois. Α 11 And when did you earn that degree and in what major or 12 what was your degree? 13 It was 2002, and it was a major, double major in 14 accounting and finance. 15 And, at some point, you worked for different businesses, 16 but then you began to work for the accounting firm KPMG? 17 That's correct. 18 What did you do for that accounting firm? 19 I was in the transaction services group, so that involved 20 asset-based lending work. 21 THE COURT: Pull that microphone a little closer to 22 you. 23 THE WITNESS: I'm sorry, okay. 24 One of the clients that you were exposed to of KPMG was a company called ThinkCash; is that correct? 25

- At the time, I think it was -- was it ThinkCash or Think 1 2 Finance? Maybe it was -- we were hired by Silver Point 3 Capital, and we were sent to figure out maybe some potential 4 breaches of contract or something that was going on with a 5 facility to Think Finance. 6 Yes, sir. And I appreciate that it's not your fault that 7 I volunteered to just do four hours, but my question to you was 8 that your client was ThinkCash, and you said you're not sure whether it was ThinkCash or Think Finance; right? 9 10 Yes, but it's ThinkCash. At the time, I think it was 11 ThinkCash. 12 And ThinkCash was a lending model that consumers, maybe 13 pejoratively, refer to as rent-a-bank. Have you heard that
 - expression, rent-a-bank?
- I've heard the expression. 15
 - But then Think Finance became a tribal lending business model, an evolution of the ThinkCash entities.
 - At some point years later, I believe that's -- well, I mean, they service tribes through whatever platform they had. I'm not aware of those details.
 - Now, you had -- prior to 2011, you had been engaged in some internet lending operations of your own; correct?
- 23 That's correct. Α

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

And what was the name of the entity that you associated 24 25 with Costa Rica?

- 1 I don't know that I associate it with Costa Rica, but 2 there was a client of ours that was called Cape Side, LLC, 3 which was a Delaware LLC that was a lender under the d/b/a 4 peppercash.com, and it did business in Costa Rica and in 5 accordance with U.S. federal law but choice of law Costa Rica 6 for the loans. 7 And you were -- on paper, you were the servicer for this 8 other Delaware entity; right? In actuality, we were the servicer for the entity. 9 10 I understand. And, again, that was PepperCash? 11 peppercash.com. I believe that was early 2010. And, in 2010, you recall you previously testified that 12 13 there was -- quote, was a lot of favorable on point case law 14 that was coming out in 2010, close quote, regarding tribal lending and that several large hedge funds like, quote, TCV, 15 16 all caps, and Sequoia, close quote, were providing capital for 17 those ventures. Do you recall? 18 THE COURT: The only question is do you recall 19 testifying that way. I did testify similar to that, I think. 20 21 And so in 2010 at least, you certainly were aware of the 22 issues of sovereign immunity in a tribal lending context?
 - Q You were aware of tribal lending business models developing because of this, quote, a lot of favorable on point

No, that's not correct.

23

24

25

```
1
     case law?
 2
          That's not correct.
     Α
 3
          You were not so aware?
 4
               I became aware of the case law after, and I learned
     Α
          No.
 5
     of tribal lending at the OLA conference when I met Scott
 6
     Merritt.
 7
               THE COURT: At what lending --
 8
               THE WITNESS: At the Online Lending conference when I
     met Scott Merritt.
 9
10
          And so when you testified in August 30th, 2018, that you
11
     know -- quote, you know there was a lot of favorable on point
     case law that was coming out in 2010, close quote, you were
12
13
     testifying about what you learned about the online case law
14
     coming out in 2010, or on point case law, you were testifying
     what happened in 2011?
15
          I was putting in context the conference and the
16
17
     conversations that, you know, Think Finance had just -- excuse
18
     me, ThinkCash had just partnered with these institutional funds
19
     and that there had been a bunch of case law that had come out.
     I didn't know that at the time. I was putting that into
20
21
     context of what was a big issue or talked about a lot at that
     conference.
22
          So prior to attending the Online Lenders --
23
               THE COURT: So I understand, when you say it was
24
     talked about a lot at that conference, are you talking about
25
```

```
lending through tribes, or are you talking about sovereign
 1
     immunity, or both?
 2
 3
               THE WITNESS: I'm talking specifically about tribal
 4
     lenders getting into business, and there was some case law, and
     Think Finance started working with tribes --
 5
 6
               THE COURT: Does that include sovereign immunity for
 7
     the tribes as well in your conversations?
 8
               THE WITNESS: No. I don't think I was savvy enough
 9
     to know even the distinction or what that was. It was really
10
     just kind of like talked about generally as the next tribal
     gaming, and that was all kind of understood.
11
12
               THE COURT: Do you remember what this favorable case
13
     law was all about?
14
               THE WITNESS: That spurred those discussions at the
     conference, I couldn't recall off the top of my head.
15
16
               THE COURT: Okay.
17
          So you were not savvy enough to understand the legal
18
     concepts or questions involved with tribal lending sovereignty?
19
          I disagree. I think what I meant was I wasn't aware of
     tribal sovereignty at all, any more than any other layperson,
20
21
     at the time that I was in the conference and met Scott Merritt.
22
               THE COURT: You weren't aware of tribal immunity
     other than as a layperson?
23
24
               THE WITNESS: Correct.
25
               THE COURT: Tell me what you know about -- what you
```

```
knew about tribal immunity at that time, then, of this
 1
     conference, Online Lenders conference with Mr. Merritt.
 2
 3
               THE WITNESS: Well, I didn't have any experience with
 4
     tribes in any capacity. You know, the only thing I knew,
     really, would be that tribes have casinos, just as any
 5
     layperson would, but I didn't have any knowledge or experience
 6
 7
     or understanding about tribal sovereignty at all.
 8
               THE COURT: All right.
 9
          So you've heard Mr. Merritt. You've heard his testimony;
10
     correct?
11
          I did.
          How much money did Mr. Merritt make before that
12
13
     deposition, roughly? How much did his company make by putting
14
     you together with LVD?
          So because he was Tribal Lending Solutions, he partnered
15
     with Tribal Lending Management, and that was the firm
16
17
     associated with Rosette Associates. They got paid in
18
     aggregate, from what I knew until very recently, $960,000. His
19
     portion of that, I don't know what that was, but that was an
20
     arrangement they had together that I didn't even really have
21
     any privy to.
               THE COURT: You are using indefinite pronouns, and
22
     you used "in the aggregate," and I don't know who "they" is or
23
24
     what you mean by "in the aggregate." Who was it that got
25
     $960,000?
```

2

3

4

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6

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THE WITNESS: I believe it went to -- I believe it
went to TLM, Tribal Loan Management, and then what I wasn't
privy to was that there was a partnership to share that with
Scott's firm, TLS. When I said "they," I was referring to TLS
and TLM as a partner, as partners.
         THE COURT: You don't know what Merritt personally
got from TLS.
         THE WITNESS: I don't know what his participation
agreements were, no, I do not.
    You know Mr. Merritt made money by putting you together
with the LVD; right? That's a fair assumption?
    Yeah, the tribe paid him.
    And Mr. Merritt was heavily involved trying to create and
help create tribal lending models with his company; correct?
He's not a consumer advocate in terms of critical of tribal
lending; right?
     I'm sorry, can you repeat the question?
    Sure. Mr. Merritt was a supporter of tribal lending and
the tribal lending business model; correct?
    Yes, I believe he said his company does pair together --
they are matchmakers, as he said.
    You're unaware of any axe to grind; Mr. Merritt and you
were not involved in litigation or any conflict?
    No, not at all.
         THE COURT: What do we need? I am connected.
```

```
1
               (Discussion off the record.)
               THE COURT: We're not keeping time on these --
 2
 3
               MR. BENNETT: We're good now. I'm sorry, Judge.
 4
               THE COURT: I don't care if the people who are not
 5
     here don't see anything on the Zoom. Take it off the Zoom so
 6
     we can see what's going on in the courtroom. That's the key
 7
     thing. So forget the Zoom. The people in Zoom can stay on,
 8
     but we are not going to run the evidence through the Zoom. I
 9
     can't have that. We'll be here forever doing that.
10
               MR. BENNETT: Right now I'm at Exhibit 1. It should
11
     be on your screen also.
12
               THE COURT: It's on the screen now.
13
               MR. BENNETT: Yes, sir.
14
               THE COURT: Is that this two-volume thing up here?
15
               MR. BENNETT: It is. That's Exhibit 1, and I'm going
16
     to go in order, generally in order.
17
               THE COURT: Go ahead and ask your question. Can you
18
     see it, Mr. Martorello?
19
               THE WITNESS: Yes, I can, Your Honor.
               THE COURT: And a hard copy is in that thing labeled
20
21
     Volume 1 if you'd rather look at that. It's up to you.
22
          Mr. Martorello, this is a letter of intent and exclusivity
     agreement between Mr. Merritt's company and Mr. Rosette's
23
24
     company. Have you seen this document before today?
25
          I've seen it through the discovery process.
```

```
But you're aware that such an agreement -- you were aware
 1
     Q
 2
     before the lawsuit that such an agreement existed?
 3
          I knew there was -- I didn't -- actually I didn't know
     that TLS and TLM had partnered. My assumption was that he was
 4
 5
     part of TLM.
          In your declaration, which is document, Exhibit 106, if
 6
 7
     you could turn to paragraph 14, please. You have a paper copy
 8
     as well?
 9
     Α
          I do.
10
               THE COURT: Paragraph 14?
11
               MR. BENNETT: Paragraph 14.
12
          Now, Mr. Martorello, you said that you learned that LVD
13
     had identified you as a potential consultant. That was your
14
     under-oath testimony; correct?
15
     Α
          Correct.
          Let's get the background on this declaration. What type
16
17
     of input did you have in the drafting of this declaration, you
18
     personally?
19
          I had significant input.
20
          What does that mean?
21
          I don't remember exactly three years ago, but I know that
     I read it and probably wrote many of the --
22
23
               THE COURT: Let's go back to square one. Did you
     start off by writing the text of it on a piece of paper or
24
25
     dictating it into a machine or typing it on a computer? At the
```

```
very first shot at it, is it yours or somebody else's?
 1
 2
               THE WITNESS: I believe the first thing that I did is
 3
     I wrote the declaration in a computer.
 4
          Let's -- we can go up to the very first paragraph
     actually, and the heading, the declaration says that this is
 5
 6
     true and correct to the best of your knowledge, information,
 7
     and belief. And you understand that this declaration, and you
 8
     understood when you were drafting it and then signing it, that
     you were to provide the truth, the whole truth, nothing but the
 9
10
     truth; correct?
11
          That's correct.
12
          And turning to paragraph 14 again, under the heading LVD
     approached Martorello in 2011, paragraph 14, you say, "In mid
13
14
     2011, I learned that LVD had identified me as a potential
15
     consultant." Do you recall that?
16
          I do.
17
          But at that point, your claim would have been that was Mr.
18
     Merritt?
19
          Mr. Merritt I viewed as LVD, as an agent of LVD who had
     been seeking someone to help LVD for some time.
20
21
          And, of course, you are aware a lot of paper has been
     produced in this case; right?
22
23
          Of course.
     Α
          But you have not -- you're not aware of any documentary
24
```

evidence that shows that LVD was trying to reach out to you as

```
a potential consultant.
 1
          I wouldn't use the word me specifically, but they were
 2
 3
     seeking lending operations to start and help with it since
 4
     2009, 2010 with Scott Merritt.
          This says me. 14 says, "I learned that LVD had identified
 5
 6
     me." So you say I wouldn't say me specifically. Does that
 7
     mean that you were incorrect in drafting paragraph 14?
 8
               I think we just have a difference of interpretation.
 9
     LVD identified me as, you know -- Scott was working for LVD as
10
     an agent, and he was seeking someone to provide services to
11
     LVD, and when I met his partner, his partner had introduced me
     to the concept of Think Finance, working with tribes, and I
12
13
     said that was interesting. He asked me if I would like to
14
     learn about it, and I said, okay. And he went and got Scott,
     and Scott came over, and I don't recall him trying to sell me
15
16
     software because he doesn't have online software.
17
          Well, again, my question to you is, you said under oath
18
     under penalty of perjury -- did you write the under penalty of
19
     perjury at the top of this declaration?
20
          I don't think so.
21
          But you know that you were accountable under penalty of
     perjury if you made an untruthful statement here; correct?
22
23
     Α
          Correct.
          You said in your declaration that you learned that LVD had
24
     identified me, meaning Matt Martorello, as a potential
25
```

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

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14

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17

18

19

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21

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23

24

25

```
consultant, and now what you are saying is that what you recall
is that you spoke to somebody that said if you're interested in
tribal lending, why don't you talk to my partner Scott.
     I guess I don't associate those as being the same thing.
I'm saying that LVD had, at some point, identified me as a
suitable consultant for their business.
     You're not testifying that that occurred, that they had
identified -- LVD had identified you at the point of your
attendance of this Online Lending Alliance conference?
     I think that's accurate if I heard you correctly. Can you
please repeat that?
     Sure. How about this: When did you learn -- I'm sorry.
What is your testimony about the time, the month of 2011 that
LVD supposedly identified you specifically as a potential
consultant?
     Well, because I know Scott to have been an agent of LVD.
That's why I associate it with that moment.
          THE COURT: So it's at the conference then.
          THE WITNESS: Yes.
     And, at that point, your testimony is that you understood
at that point that Scott was an agent, supposedly an agent of
LVD?
     Like I said, I didn't understand that at that time, but I
learned that later on.
```

Okay. And contrary to his testimony that you've just

```
watched.
 1
          I think his testimony was very specific to TLS.
 2
               THE COURT: Excuse me a minute. Don't ask the
 3
 4
     witness to comment on another witness's testimony.
 5
               MR. BENNETT: I'll withdraw the question, Judge.
 6
               THE COURT: And I don't want to hear what he has to
 7
     say about the other witness's testimony either. It's up to me,
 8
     as the finder of the fact, to judge the credibility without the
     assistance of the lawyers or the witness. The lawyers may
 9
10
     arque the case.
11
               MR. BENNETT: Yes, sir.
12
          I want to -- I'll come back to a couple other paragraphs,
13
     but if you could take a look at paragraph 17 of 106, paragraph
14
     17 of your declaration.
15
     Α
          Okay.
          Now, you said you were not involved in the creation of Red
16
17
     Rock but made aware that Red Rock had been formed. Did you
18
     type that in your draft?
19
          I don't know that I used those exact words, but it may
20
     have evolved from what I wrote originally.
21
          But you read this?
     Q
22
          Yeah. I'm sorry. You asked if I typed it.
23
          I understand.
     0
          If it was edited or if I originally typed it.
24
     Α
25
          Separate question. You read and understood that you were
```

```
swearing under penalty of perjury that you were not involved in
 1
 2
     the creation of Red Rock but made aware Red Rock had been
 3
     formed.
 4
     Α
         Correct.
 5
          Now, where did the name Red Rock Lending -- Red Rock come
 6
     from?
 7
          I asked the tribe what name -- what would the name of the
 8
     entity be, and they said, what would you like, what do you
     like, and I said, I like Red Rock, and then they went with that
 9
10
     name.
11
          Okay. Well, why don't we fill in that blank. On your
     screen, and if you want to look at this otherwise is Exhibit 3.
12
13
     Exhibit 3 is an email chain that was produced in discovery in
     this case, Bates number ROS002 through --
14
15
               THE COURT: You don't need to read all that.
     Exhibit 3.
16
               MR. BENNETT: Yes, sir, Exhibit 3.
17
18
          And this starts, the email chain starts, the very last
19
     page, August 9, 2011; is that right?
20
          Yes, that's accurate.
21
          And at this point, you were heavily engaged with Scott
     Merritt and Flint Richardson. Flint Richardson was his partner
22
     in his company; correct?
23
          I don't know that we have been heavily engaged. I don't
24
```

remember when the first emails began.

Well, take a look at that last page. You have August 9th. 1 Q 2 So that may have been the beginning. I don't remember the Α 3 exact date, but that may have been the first sort of email. 4 I'm not sure. 5 You're not sure, but it was at least by August 9th. 6 Yes, yeah. Α 7 And then over the course of this chain, working from the 8 back forward, the next page up says -- and this is sent Friday, August 19th, from you to Flint Richardson, Scott Merritt, and 9 10 Rob Rosette, and this is your email asking is the tribe ready 11 to go live, and you wanted to talk about the detail of origination occurring at the tribe, you wanted to discuss 12 13 operating bank account activity. This was your email that you 14 sent to Mr. Merritt, Mr. Richardson, and Mr. Rosette; correct? Yes. I wanted to go visit their operation and understand 15 16 what they were doing. 17 Okay. I want to go ahead and skip to the third page up or 18 from the beginning which would be at the bottom 695, and I can 19 call it out here for you. At this point, this is your -- right in the middle of 20 21 the page, your email, August 23rd, 2011, "Is there an entity name for the tribal LLC? Obviously an LLC that will only be 22 tied solely to us, with a unique name that doesn't expose our 23

relations if another lender tribe entity had problems." You

24

25

wrote that email; correct?

```
1
     Α
          Correct.
          And then Mr. Richardson responded right above, "You can
 2
 3
     name it"; correct?
 4
          That's correct.
     Α
 5
          And then right above that, Mr. Merritt said, "I was about
 6
     to say the same thing"; correct?
 7
          Yes, that's correct.
 8
          And then turning to, while we're on this -- well, let's
 9
     turn to Exhibit 2 real quick just so we complete that circle.
10
     The first page of Exhibit 2, this is an email from you to
11
     Mr. Rosette, Mr. Richardson, and Mr. Merritt again dated
     August 23, 2011, and it says, "For the tribal entity, is it an
12
13
     LLC or corp? I like the name Red Rock Tribal Cash, LLC, or
14
     corp." Do you see that?
15
     Α
          I do see that.
          And that, of course, that's how Red Rock came about.
16
17
     was your brainchild; right?
18
          No. They just asked me the name or what name I liked. I
19
     actually asked them what name it was first, and I understood
     they already had operations, but it couldn't be formed until
20
21
     the tribe actually created the entity.
22
          Okay. Well, you also have, and I'm showing you in that
     same -- on your screen, the next paragraph says you plan to
23
     have draft documents done by the end of the week. Who was Ryan
24
25
     Bloom?
```

```
1
     Α
          I think he was a tribal attorney in Michigan.
 2
          And so you were going to have draft documents done and
 3
     then sent to Ryan Bloom for finalization; correct?
 4
          That's correct.
     Α
 5
          So if you were going to send them to the attorney by the
 6
     end of the week, who was drafting the documents?
 7
          I don't recall.
 8
          Look, we've got a lot -- we have whole binders here and
 9
     we'll go through all these, but it's fair to say that you were
10
     very active, you were not passive in reviewing the documents
11
     that were created in these various exchanges with Mr. Rosette
12
     and LVD.
13
          So the draft documents here, I believe, are like a term
     sheet or inducement agreement or a relationship document, not
14
     to be confused with corporate formation or anything like that.
15
16
          Okay. Let me take a look at Exhibit 5 for you.
17
               THE COURT: Wait a minute.
18
               MR. BENNETT: Yes, sir.
19
               THE COURT: You weren't writing the draft documents
20
     you are referring to there, were you?
21
               THE WITNESS: No, no.
22
               THE COURT: So were they legal documents?
23
               THE WITNESS: I believe it was -- I'd like to --
24
               THE COURT: You said it's a term sheet. What do you
25
     mean by term sheet?
```

```
1
               THE WITNESS: Well, I remember --
 2
               THE COURT: What do you mean by term sheet?
               THE WITNESS: I think it was called an inducement
 3
 4
     agreement and like a term sheet of what the business
 5
     relationship would be between my company and the tribe.
 6
               THE COURT: But clearly is contemplated that they be
 7
     executed. That means signed to you?
 8
               THE WITNESS: The term sheet, hopefully both parties
 9
     would sign the term sheet.
10
               THE COURT: So it was to be executed?
11
               THE WITNESS: If we could reach terms yes.
12
               THE COURT: Was a lawyer drafting the documents for
     you?
13
14
               THE WITNESS: You know, I wouldn't have been drafting
15
     them myself.
                   I do know that.
               THE COURT: What lawyer were you using at the time to
16
17
     draft your documents?
18
               THE WITNESS: In terms of the term sheet
19
     specifically?
               THE COURT: In terms of what you're talking about in
20
21
     this paragraph. Who was it that drafted the document? It
22
     wasn't you, it was a lawyer working for you. Who was the
23
     lawyer?
24
               THE WITNESS: Well, I'm actually saying -- I
25
     apologize. This is a long time ago, but it says that I plan to
```

have the draft documents done by the end of the week. I don't think that means I was actually drafting the documents. So I wouldn't have done that.

THE COURT: You said that. I plan to have them done. You were going to have them done by somebody. You said it was a lawyer. Who was the lawyer who was drafting the documents for you? Who was that?

THE WITNESS: I mean, I guess my point is I'm not sure what I meant by "I plan to have the draft documents done." I don't think I was saying that somebody had -- that I had drafted documents or someone else had. I think what I was saying was there were draft documents that had to be done. I haven't read all this right now, but I don't know what those draft documents were for sure, but I've testified, obviously, that they provided me their servicing agreement, and I just presumed that, you know, those were the draft documents that I was maybe looking at and going to send to Ryan Bloom. That's the best I can offer.

THE COURT: All right. If that's what you are saying, that's what I'll interpret it to mean. I will tell you, to me, when you say I plan to have the draft documents done by the end of the week, you are taking responsibility for them, or the other meaning is I hope that they are done. Either way, somebody is drafting them because you said you weren't. I want to know who it was that was drafting them

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according to what you know, or do you not know?
 1
 2
               THE WITNESS: Obviously, I'm sorry, I can't recall
 3
     exactly --
 4
               THE COURT: You can't remember the lawyer who was
 5
     representing you at this time?
 6
               THE WITNESS: That was Ryan Bloom. I do know that.
 7
               THE COURT: All right. So you, then, were drafting
 8
     the documents and going to send them to Bloom, your lawyer?
 9
               THE WITNESS: No.
10
               THE COURT: You were going to get them from somebody
     and send them to Bloom?
11
12
               THE WITNESS: Yes. I either had them from somebody
13
     or I was going to get them from somebody and send them to the
14
     lawyer.
15
               THE COURT: Okay.
         Mr. Martorello, could you take a look at Exhibit 5 which I
16
17
     also, I believe, have on your screen. Now, this is an email
18
     from Flint Richardson to Karrie Wichtman who was a lawyer with
19
     the Rosette law firm at this time; correct?
          That's correct.
20
21
          And she and Rob Rosette were representing the tribe;
22
     correct?
23
          Yes, that's correct.
24
          And this also was sent to Ryan Bloom and you; correct?
     Q
25
          Correct.
     Α
```

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1
               THE COURT: Who is Flint Richardson?
               THE WITNESS: He is one of the partners in TLM.
 2
 3
     Flint, Rob Rosette, and Scott Merritt were partners as the
 4
     agents of LVD that we looked at that contract a little while
 5
     ago for.
 6
               THE COURT: TLM is Rosette's partnership?
 7
               THE WITNESS: That's correct.
 8
               THE COURT: And Wichtman was a lawyer for the tribe,
     and she was in Rosette; is that right?
 9
10
               THE WITNESS: That's correct.
11
          Now, you have -- this is an email that is a to-do list
12
     with respect to the documents that were still being exchanged
13
     to create Red Rock; is that correct?
          So Flint -- this is from Flint to Karrie. It seems like
14
15
     there was an email that they had provided that Ryan had sent,
     and then he lists what they were providing, the tribe's
16
17
     constitution, its lending code, its ordinances, its bank stuff,
18
     EIN.
19
          So at the top, this was sent to your lawyer, Ryan, and the
     tribe's lawyer, Karrie; correct?
20
21
          Yeah, that's correct.
          And it says, "Matt has indicated that the intended tribal
22
23
     LLC should be established as Red Rock Lending, LLC, a tribal
24
     entity"; correct?
25
     Α
          Yes.
```

1 Q And then your lawyer and Karrie had to provide certain documents including the tribe's constitution, ordinances, and 2 3 any resolution as well as a draft of the Red Rock Lending 4 organization documents and operating agreement for Ryan to review prior to having it approved by LVD; correct? 5 6 Yes. I believe Ryan requested these items. 7 Your lawyer requested to review the Red Rock -- the 8 documents that were going to create the Red Rock Lending 9 entity? 10 Right, among the other things, yes. So when you, in paragraph 17 of your declaration -- and we 11 12 can go on. We've got stacks of these. I'm burning through my 13 time --14 THE COURT: Why don't you do this: Why don't you 15 just ask the question, not going on. If he continues to 16 ramble, I'm going to extend the time. 17 MR. BENNETT: Yes, sir. 18 THE COURT: Either he answers directly and I won't 19 have to extend the time, but if he continues to ramble and 20 reframe questions, I'm going to extend the time. I want to get 21 to the bottom of things here. 22 MR. BENNETT: Yes, sir. 23 THE COURT: It doesn't help get to the bottom of 24 things if you are telling him how much evidence you've got.

doesn't need to know that. All right, let's go. Start your

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1 question.
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- Q Mr. Martorello, in paragraph 17 of your declaration when you swore under penalty of perjury that you were not involved in the creation of Red Rock but made aware Red Rock had been formed, now, today, you know that to be an untruthful statement.
- A No. I think I just disagree with you what the creation of Red Rock is.
- Q Okay.
 - A For example, the way I've thought of it is, you know, I can provide a name for my son's child, but I don't create the child. The only one who can create the entity and the business is the tribe. So whatever advice they asked me for, if I give them a name or we look at due diligence documents to consider partnership, it's -- that doesn't do creation. That isn't the formation, and this was all in the context of the *Breakthrough* factors which was what was the --
 - MR. BENNETT: Objection; not responsive to my question, Judge.
 - THE COURT: He's also not asking you about creation. He's asking you about another word in the sentence, a verb. He's asking you about the verb, involved in the creation.
 - THE WITNESS: Okay, my mistake.
- THE COURT: What he wants to know is, were you involved in the creation of it no matter how you were involved.

```
He can get into the next question, he'll ask you how if the
 1
 2
     answer is yes. If the answer is no, then the answer is no.
                                                                   Do
 3
     you understand?
 4
               THE WITNESS: I believe so.
 5
               THE COURT: Were you involved in the creation of Red
 6
     Rock?
 7
               THE WITNESS: No.
 8
               THE COURT: All right, that's the answer.
          Did your lawyer -- was your lawyer's review of the
 9
10
     documents creating Red Rock -- the organizational documents
11
     prior to their being submitted to LVD's counsel for approval,
     was your lawyer authorized by you to be involved in that
12
13
     process?
14
          I'm sorry again. What process?
15
               THE COURT: The creation of Red Rock.
16
               THE WITNESS: No. We didn't participate in the
17
     creation of Red Rock.
18
          Paragraph 19, you swore under penalty of perjury that you
19
     personally reviewed Red Rock's articles of organization for Red
20
     Rock, and that's something that was true; right? You did
21
     personally review Red Rock's articles of organization; correct?
          That's correct.
22
23
          But, in fact, you reviewed Red Rock's -- you and/or your
     lawyer reviewed Red Rock's articles of organization before
24
     those articles were submitted to LVD for approval?
25
```

- A That's correct.
- 2 Q Now, continuing in your declaration here, paragraph 22,
- 3 you state, "As a consultant to Red Rock, I made suggestions and
- 4 | offered advice to Red Rock's co-managers." Do you see that?
- 5 A I do.

- 6 Q And you never made a decision on behalf of Red Rock, or no
- 7 | company you manage ever made such decisions; correct?
- 8 A Correct.
- 9 Q That was your testimony?
- 10 A Yes.
- 11 Q Let's take a look at Exhibit 3, please. I'm sorry,
- 12 | Exhibit 4. So Exhibit 4 on the second page is an email
- 13 exchange between you and Richardson, Merritt, and Rosette dated
- 14 August 26, 2011. Do you see that?
- 15 A Yes.
- 16 Q And there's highlight, but this highlight was already in
- 17 | here when we got it, but do you know who did the all caps in
- 18 | the highlight?
- 19 A I believe -- I believe that was Flint.
- 20 Q And you reviewed this document. Was this responding to
- 21 questions that you had?
- 22 A It seems so, yes.
- 23 Q And if you'll take a look at the third page, do you see in
- 24 | the highlighted "No representatives from the tribe are the
- 25 | LLC's managers. The servicer Bellicose operates the business

```
completely."
 1
 2
          I see it.
     Α
 3
          And that's what you understood at that point, that you
 4
     were structuring into the Red Rock deal?
          I don't know -- no, I don't think that's what I
 5
 6
     understood.
 7
          Not what you understood.
 8
          I was asking questions at that time. I didn't have an
 9
     understanding yet.
10
     Q
         Okay.
               THE COURT: I'm seeing in some instances where people
11
12
     send an email, and then when somebody answers a question that's
13
     embedded in an email, they type an answer right there, and
14
     sometimes it's in different type. Is that what was going on
15
     here on page three do you know?
16
               THE WITNESS: Yes.
17
               THE COURT: Who was it that was answering -- who put
18
     the question, "Does it mean that Bellicose is the manager,"
19
     etcetera, in the lower case? Who did that?
               THE WITNESS: I'm the one asking the questions, and
20
21
     then -- I'm the lower case, and then the upper case is all
     Flint Richardson.
22
23
               THE COURT: So Flint Richardson is answering that
24
     question. Who, again, is Richardson?
25
               THE WITNESS: He was one of the TLM partners.
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```
1
               THE COURT: Rosette group.
 2
               THE WITNESS: Yes.
 3
          I have you called out at paragraph or page four --
     Q
 4
               THE COURT: Of what?
 5
          Of Exhibit 5, page four of Exhibit 5, which is also on
 6
     your screen called out, and you ask can you elaborate.
 7
               THE COURT: Mr. Bennett, excuse me. My copy of
 8
     Exhibit 5 is one page --
 9
               MR. BENNETT: Sorry, Exhibit 4.
10
               THE COURT: So you are on page four --
11
               MR. BENNETT: Of Exhibit 4, I'm sorry.
12
               THE COURT: Do you have that, Mr. Martorello?
13
               THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.
14
          You were told the design of this business was -- and,
     Q
15
     again, it's all capped, that "your entity would be the servicer
16
     for the lending operations. The LLC managers are managers of
17
     the LLC entity on behalf of the tribe but aren't involved in
18
     the business." Is that correct?
19
          That's what this says here.
     Α
20
          In fact, that is how the business ultimately operated,
21
     with the managers were not actively involved in the business.
          That is not correct.
22
     Α
          That is not correct. All right. So -- now, when Red Rock
23
24
     was created, what was the servicing entity at that time?
25
          Well, there was none yet until months later.
```

1 Q Who handled the servicing when Red Rock started operation 2 and when loans were being made in Red Rock's name? 3 That would have been Bellicose VI, Inc. Α 4 That was your company? Q 5 Α Yes. 6 And then at some point, it became Sourcepoint. Q 7 Α Yes. 8 And at that point when either as Bellicose or Sourcepoint, what intellectual property did you give to LVD's co-managers in 9 10 terms of underwriting? Throughout the relationship you mean? 11 12 Right now -- yes, with respect to the relationship between 13 Red Rock and Bellicose and Sourcepoint, what actual tangible, 14 by name and detailed description, underwriting intellectual property did you give them? 15 Well, throughout the process, every recommendation that we 16 17 would make, they would receive. So that could include 18 statements and procedures, how to do the verifications, the underwriting criteria, and the systems and things. So any of 19 the knowledge that we're transferring to them, they had to 20 21 implement at their call center, and so they received that. 22 They owned it, and that was their property we were creating for 23 them. 24 Let's talk about that. So when you say --25

THE COURT: Wait just a minute. You're saying what

you told them. He's asking you what did you give them physically. What did you hand to Red Rock? What did Bellicose, Sourcepoint, whoever it was, actually, by way of intellectual property, physically hand to Red Rock; any? If it was, what is it?

THE WITNESS: Well, I believe it would be like the scripts and -- the papers that speak to those things I mentioned.

THE COURT: What are you talking about?

THE WITNESS: So, for example, certain leads or loans would go through a certain system or process. So we had to put that on paper and then send it to them, discuss it with them, and if they accepted the recommendation, they would own the process and that was their paper and process.

THE COURT: Are you saying, though, that Bellicose was processing the loan and then send it to Red Rock, and if Red Rock thought it was okay, then Red Rock got all of the information that you had sent along with them to help them evaluate the loan?

THE WITNESS: No, I don't think that's what I'm saying.

THE COURT: I'm utterly baffled by what you are saying. So think about it over the 20-minute recess, and then we will come back and talk about it again. We'll be in recess for 20 minutes.

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1
                (Recess taken.)
               THE COURT: All right, Mr. Martorello I remind you
 2
 3
     you are under the same oath that you took earlier in the day.
 4
               THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.
 5
               THE COURT: Mr. Bennett.
 6
          Mr. Martorello, regarding the creation of Red Rock and
 7
     then, I guess, later the other tribal entities, you are aware,
 8
     and I think in paragraph 16 of your declaration you noted that
 9
     you reviewed the tribal council resolutions relating to the
10
     lending entities Red Rock; right?
11
          Yes, that's correct.
          And, in fact, in that time period when the tribe began to
12
13
     implement the Red Rock program, you had hired a new lawyer to
14
     help you; correct?
15
          That's correct.
     Α
16
          And who was that?
17
          I hired Jennifer Weddle of Greenberg Traurig.
18
     Q
          And she has a background in tribal lending?
19
          Yeah, Native American law generally and tribal lending.
     Α
          If you take a look at Exhibit Number 10, please. These
20
21
     are sum of the emails we were able to get from Mr. Rosette's
22
     subpoena. This is an email from the tribe's lawyer, Ms.
23
     Wichtman, to your lawyer, Ms. Weddle; correct?
24
          Correct.
     Α
25
          And it states that Ms. Wichtman is sending a copy of the
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- proposed tribal resolution for her review prior to the next meeting regarding the execution of Red Rock documents, the next meeting of the tribal council; correct?
- A That's correct.
 - Q And the second to last sentence says, "Please note that there were changes made to your form resolution based upon input and request of the tribal council"; do you see that?
- A I do.

- Q And this was customarily the way that these resolutions that had implications for the Red Rock and then later the Big Picture businesses operated; that is, the resolutions were sent to you or to your representatives before the tribal council actually voted on them.
- A That was not customary.
- Q It was not customary. And so when it says Ms. Weddle's form was modified, she had submitted a form resolution for the execution and transaction that became Red Rock that the tribe then felt it should edit; correct?
- A That seems to be what this says here.
- Now, when Red Rock began, what assets did Red Rock receive from Bellicose and then Sourcepoint? Like what actual assets, and specifically I want to point you in your declaration to paragraph 35. Paragraph 35, which says in addition to whatever the cash distributions were, that LVD received and retained the significant additional economic value of ownership of all

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intellectual property developed under the agreement by Sourcepoint. Did you write that, or did your lawyers write that? Α I believe I wrote that. So your statement under oath is that Sourcepoint gave LVD all intellectual property developed under the agreement with Sourcepoint. That's how I read it. Am I wrong? Anything that was theirs developed through the agreement would be their intellectual property, yes. So underwriting criteria, the formula, the special sauce, LVD received that; it was given to them, they had actual possession and ownership over all that special sauce, secret sauce? Not the secret sauce related to our pre-qualified leads but the secret sauce related to their underwriting verifications. All right. Well, tell the Court what underwriting verifications are because it sounds a lot more complicated. Explain to me what that is. Sure. So they have a set of underwriting criteria which is generally, you know, age, income, you know, formulas for what they want the loans to look like based on what the data is, and then it comes in, and then the call center will go through certain processes to verify, you know, bank, are they

employed, is it really their bank account, is it fraudulent,

things like that.

That's part of their underwriting process. That's all their intellectual property and then, of course, there's the final process to do the final verifications on the reservation which is theirs as well, and separately, what I'm saying is different. Pre-qualified leads is our formulas for how we do our algorithms to try and find leads that hopefully fit into their box of processes like a lead provider would do.

- Q So you gave all that computer code and all those formulas to a tribal member to own, possess, and keep?
- A I didn't give them our pre-qualified stuff, but I gave them their statements and procedures, verification procedures, and the underwriting box.

THE COURT: What's this pre-qualified stuff that you are talking about?

THE WITNESS: Pre-qualified leads, kind of like when you get pre-qualified for a mortgage, will run a bunch of data to determine if you would be eligible, and then we'd solicit, you know, a direct mail campaign or something, and then you might apply if you're interested. So we would generate leads like marketing through analytics and such.

THE COURT: And so the algorithms you developed for pre-qualified leads, were they developed under the agreement by Sourcepoint?

THE WITNESS: No. That was how we provided that

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service to them. Our agreement required us to provide --
 1
 2
                           That wasn't what I asked you. I asked
               THE COURT:
 3
     you a different question. Were those algorithms that you are
 4
     talking about respecting the pre-qualified leads developed
     under the agreement by Sourcepoint? Read your affidavit,
 5
 6
     paragraph 35.
 7
               THE WITNESS: Okay. I've read it again.
 8
               THE COURT: Were the algorithms that you spoke of for
 9
     the pre-qualified leads developed under the agreement by
10
     Sourcepoint?
11
               THE WITNESS: No.
12
               THE COURT: And they were not given to the tribe.
13
               THE WITNESS: Correct.
14
          So what you are referring to when you discuss the
     Q
     pre-qualified leads is the leads themselves.
15
16
          Correct.
17
          That's what you are referring to as the significant
18
     additional economic value of ownership of all intellectual
19
     property developed under the agreement by Sourcepoint, is the
     leads themselves?
20
21
          No.
     Α
          All right. The leads themselves is one of those.
22
23
          No, the leads is the pre-qualified leads that I was
24
     talking about.
25
          So the pre-qualified leads, that's the intellectual
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property to which you are referring.

A No. Maybe I'm not explaining this well, but the pre-qualified leads, the way we generate those is our intellectual property. Then we provide the leads themselves which is, I think, what you're saying. So that becomes the customer for them which is their intellectual property, is the customer list, so it becomes theirs at that point.

THE COURT: Excuse me just a minute. Let's go back to your affidavit and try it another way. What intellectual property was developed under the agreement by Sourcepoint that is referred to in paragraph 35 that was given by Sourcepoint to the tribe? What was it?

THE WITNESS: So that would be all of the procedures for how to verify the pre-qualified lead when they got it.

That -- meaning how the call center would do their analysis for bank verifications or employment verification, how the loan and rate and term should match up to two different types of pre-qualified leads, and, you know, I'm probably missing some processes, but the compliance management system, for example.

Those would be examples of things that we would have developed, recommended for them, and then once they adopted it, that was theirs.

THE COURT: All right.

Q So the algorithms, the analytics, the machine from which business was generated, that was not given to the tribe.

1 Α Correct. The actual output, that is, here's the leads, and not all 2 3 leads but the leads that ultimately become their customers, that intellectual property is the intellectual property that 4 5 you are referring to? I think that sounds correct. 6 7 Now, everything else you kept, and you guarded. 8 Α Our IP, how we did things --9 Your intellectual property --10 THE COURT: Wait a minute. You are talking at the 11 same time, and I can't hear you and the court reporter can't 12 hear you. Go ahead, start again. 13 Everything else, all of the analytics, the --14 THE COURT: He has already answered --15 You retained and never gave that to the tribe? Q 16 Our systems and how we did our analytics and things, sort 17 of how we make the sausage, that's our IP. 18 Okay. So with the intellectual property that you gave, 19 that Sourcepoint gave to the tribe, the tribe could not operate a business with that. They didn't have -- they didn't know how 20 21 to cook the food, they just had the food; right? I don't know that I would agree with that. They could get 22 leads from other sources, for example. 23 But the analytics, the core of what made your 24 Okay. business special, what you were selling and charging 98 percent 25

- less some expenses, that was the analytics that you marketed as 1 2 being so valuable. 3 That was the most valuable thing that we had. 4 Now, I want to take a look at a few of these types of 5 intellectual property that you -- again, referring to 35, and 6 this is my apology, but I'm reading it, and it says "of all 7 intellectual property developed under the agreement by 8 Sourcepoint." 9 So I want to, in that context, talk about some of your 10 emails. Take a look at Exhibit 13. So Exhibit 13 is an email 11 dated November 13th, 2011, from Mr. Richardson to you. And it's following up, apparently, a phone call suggesting that you 12 should discuss these issues with GT. GT was the law firm, Ms. 13 14 Weddle's law firm; correct?
- 15 That's correct.
- 16 Greenberg Traurig?
 - Α Yes.

Α

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- And one of the items was intangible asset ownership. You were going to talk to Jennifer, the lawyer, your lawyer, about the language that they have relating to you obtaining ownership of the intangibles, specifically domain names, if you're no longer the servicer. Do you see that?
- 23 Α Yes.
- In fact, that ultimately made it into your deal with Red 24 25 Rock or LVD. If LVD no longer used you and your companies as

- the servicer, the domains for these lenders reverted back to you.
- 3 A I'm not sure that that was ever put into the final deal.
 - Q All right. Well, let's take a look at Exhibit 89 -- no,
- 5 | let's take a look at Exhibit 56 and 57. Exhibit 56, this is an
- 6 email. The last of the emails was dated August 26th, 2014, and
- 7 this was an exchange occurring between you and Ms. Wichtman in
- 8 her capacity as a lawyer for the tribe; correct?
- 9 A That's correct.
- 10 Q And I want to turn to the second page of the exhibit which
- 11 | is an email from you on August 26th which I think is also on
- 12 your screen.
- 13 **A** Yes.

- 14 Q Can you read that first sentence.
- 15 A "We respectfully opt to continue to keep any details of
- 16 SPVI IP including DM explicitly for internal eyes only, both
- 17 | for the protection of our business and maintaining integrity of
- 18 an acquisition of the SPVI business."
- 19 Q All right. Now, that IP, and, in fact, you -- the IP is
- 20 intellectual property; correct?
- 21 A That's correct.
- 22 | Q Now, if you'll turn to the first page of that same
- 23 exhibit, and then this is Ms. Wichtman responding to your
- 24 mail. And she says, "I wasn't recommending that SPVI disclose
- 25 | its secret sauce but only that SPVI be willing to explain to

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Α

Correct.

the co-managers what exactly they are approving." By the way, the process -- am I right the process was that Sourcepoint would make recommendations, and I'm doing quote unquote for the record, quote unquote recommendations to the co-managers of the tribal lending entity; right? Co-manager or CEO, yes. For example, Shelly was both, in both capacities. Okay. So they would make the recommendation to them, and then the, in this case Shelly which is Michelle Hazen; correct? Α Correct. So Ms. Hazen would then approve, and, for the record, I'm using quotes around the word approve. So Ms. Hazen would approve what SPVI was asking Red Rock to approve; correct? She could approve or reject, but if it was going to be implemented, she would approve. So Ms. Wichtman, in this exchange, was emailing you asking for some details about what was being -- about the secret sauce. You responded you're not going to share the intellectual property, and then she responds with this sentence: "I wasn't recommending that SPVI disclose its secret sauce but only that SPVI be willing to explain to the co-managers what exactly they are approving." Do you see that? I do. Α And this was August of 2014; correct?

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Now, one of the secret sauce items that you guarded was the vendor relationships with the third-party companies that Sourcepoint would use to generate leads, for example; correct? Some of the vendor relationships which were related to pre-qualified leads, yes. In fact, the top of this email you address that very point which is your email back says that the vendor contracts and formulas used are very closely guarded internal IP and entirely unobtainable by the clients. Do you see that? Α Yes. "The only reason we moved elements to be direct with client was because the risk of working with tribal clients was more and more dangerous and optics become very important." there is -- the last paragraph, "If there's a fundamental disagreement on IP ownership, though, I imagine the elements I mentioned required in a deal are far from obtainable." What did you mean by that sentence? Well, she was making the point basically that if -- if she was making the point that she owned our secret sauce, then they effectively already owned our business, and there would be nothing for us to sell to them. And, in fact, therefore, you disagreed when you suggest in response, your point is that the analytics, the secret sauce, the vendor relationships, those were not given or made available to Red Rock, those still belonged to you and your

1 companies; correct? They were at some point, which I mention I think here that 2 3 we did do that, because we had to -- the whole industry got 4 really -- they wanted full clarity on the life cycle of a 5 consumer, meaning from the website through to origination or 6 debt collection agency or anything. So all the vendors wanted 7 to go direct, and they didn't want us involved in pre-qualified 8 leads by way of contract. And you wanted to get your name out of it because of the 9 10 impending regulatory and litigation risks that you saw at this 11 time. I was definitely interested in not being mischaracterized 12 13 as the lender. 14 THE COURT: Was that an answer yes or no? THE WITNESS: I don't remember the exact question. 15 16 THE COURT: From now on, answer yes or no, and if you 17 then want to say something, okay, but any other answers that 18 aren't yes or no I'm not going to pay much attention to because 19 I can't follow what you are saying. 20 You have -- your practice seems to be to try to 21 restate the question or to say something that's not even 22 remotely implicated by the question, and, therefore, it's confusing to the record and to me, and it's not helpful to me 23 to understand things in that fashion. 24

Ask the question again. Answer it yes or no.

there needs to be an explanation, your lawyer can call for it. 1 2 Go on. 3 THE WITNESS: Okay. 4 On your screen, I believe, is Exhibit 57, and I've called 5 out on page one the sixth paragraph down. This document itself 6 is an email from you to Ms. Wichtman dated August 26, 2014; 7 correct? 8 Α Correct. 9 And, at this point, you're, I guess, negotiating or 10 discussing with Ms. Wichtman the terms of some future sale to 11 turn over your servicer business? At this point, we were discussing a sale, yes. 12 13 And so the paragraph I've called out says, "The servicer 14 is a servicer, so the IP it builds is its own, and for the use of its client (multiple) which it services, or has serviced 15 from even the pre-LVD days." By the way, you are referring to 16 17 you, to your company, as the servicer in that sentence; right? 18 Α Correct. 19 Now, at the top of this same email, in the first -- or in 20 the third paragraph -- by the way, do you recall this email 21 that you wrote? 22 No, but I'm familiar with it because I've seen it in the production a few times. 23 You are referring -- this is referring to a transition 24

from the Red Rock time period to some future time period or

```
future structure that we now know became Big Picture; right?
 1
 2
          I believe that's correct.
     Α
 3
          So it's fair to say that when you are describing how
 4
     things are going to be under the Big Picture structure in terms
     of what information is going to be shared or what control is
 5
 6
     going to be provided to the tribal managers, that it would
 7
     be -- that with respect to Red Rock, there would have been less
 8
     sharing and less control than after the servicer is actually
     owned by the LVD?
 9
10
               THE COURT: I don't have any idea --
11
               MR. BENNETT: That was horrible.
               THE COURT: -- and I can't imagine --
12
13
               MR. BENNETT: Every third word. If you heard every
     third word, it was a great question, Judge.
14
15
               THE COURT: Cut it down by two-thirds then.
          So, here, in this email, you write, "The seller will have
16
17
     to keep a final say-so in business decisions." That means
18
     whatever deal you're going to agree to with the new Big Picture
19
     structure, one thing that you were going to insist on was that
     the seller -- that's you; right?
20
21
          Yes.
     Α
          The seller will keep a final say-so in business decisions;
22
23
     right?
24
     Α
          Correct.
25
          So obviously that means that as of the time of writing
```

```
this email, the seller, you, believed you had the final say-so
 1
 2
     in business decisions.
 3
     Α
          No.
 4
          No. Now, continuing back to your declaration --
     Q
 5
               THE COURT: Stop just a minute. What did you mean by
     business decisions in that sentence? What business decisions
 6
 7
     are you talking about?
 8
               THE WITNESS: Well, at that point, it was very
 9
     premature because we hadn't gotten to documents, and I didn't
10
     know yet what business decisions I was talking about, but I
11
     just meant as a lender, interested in making sure the
     collateral and IP were maintaining its integrity. There had to
12
13
     be some sort of, you know, control to make sure it wasn't just,
     you know, degradated or trashed or something like that, but I
14
     hadn't really thought through what that would mean yet at this
15
16
     point in time.
17
               THE COURT: So you didn't know what business
18
     decisions meant in that sentence?
19
               THE WITNESS: Correct.
20
          So that email, when you wrote that email, the seller you
21
     are referring to was Sourcepoint; correct?
          Eventide ultimately, but the entity sold was Sourcepoint.
22
          Now, continuing in your declaration, I want to talk about
23
     the bank accounts. So paragraph 27 of your declaration and 28,
24
```

you say, "Red Rock provided companies Bellicose and Sourcepoint

- 1 certain limited access to bank accounts." Do you see that?
- 2 A Yes.
- 3 Q So there was an operating account that was in the name of
- 4 Red Rock; correct?
- 5 A Correct.
- 6 Q Later there was an operating account in the name of Big
- 7 | Picture; correct?
- 8 A Yes, there was.
- 9 Q And in the operating account, what money went into that
- 10 perating account, the Red Rock operating account?
- 11 A Anything borrowed from creditors and any inbound revenue
- 12 or loan payments from the consumer loans.
- 13 Q And who is Brian McFadden?
- 14 A He is the CEO of the Ascension Technologies.
- 15 Q At the time of this email -- I'm sorry, at the time of Red
- 16 Rock, rather, and of Sourcepoint, what was Brian McFadden's
- 17 role?
- 18 | A He was the -- just before the sale, he was the president
- 19 of Bellicose Capital.
- 20 Q And then who was Simon Liang, L-i-a-n-g?
- 21 \blacksquare A Simon was the controller at that time and then
- 22 subsequently the controller at Ascension.
- 23 Q But prior to that, he worked for your companies?
- 24 A Yes.
- 25 Q And so the limited access to bank accounts, you actually

```
had complete access, your employees, your companies, Bellicose
 1
 2
     and Sourcepoint, had complete access to the operating account
 3
     for Red Rock; correct?
 4
          Within the scope of the deposit account control agreement,
 5
     yes.
          There's a word there that you put for a reason. You say
 6
 7
     certain limited access to bank accounts, and I'm challenging --
 8
     I'm asking you, in fact was not certain limited access, it was
 9
     complete access to the bank accounts; correct?
10
          There were accounts that I wasn't on, and I don't know if
     that's what I was talking about at the time I wrote that.
11
12
     operating account specifically I had complete access to.
13
               THE COURT: Whose operating account, Red Rock or
     Bellicose?
14
15
               THE WITNESS: Red Rock.
16
               THE COURT: Big Picture?
17
               THE WITNESS: Red Rock.
18
          And that meant that you and your employees could write
19
     checks out of that account if they wanted.
          I actually think we had a restriction on BillPay from the
20
21
     bank -- I'm sorry, we didn't have checks. We were allowed to
22
     do BillPay.
23
          But you could take money out --
24
               THE COURT: What does that mean, allowed to do
25
     BillPay?
```

```
THE WITNESS: So BillPay is like an online version of
 1
     writing a check where you go in and type it, but they didn't
 2
 3
     give us a checkbook to physically sign.
 4
               THE COURT: So, in essence, you could write checks on
 5
     the account, and you did it through a technology called
 6
     BillPay?
 7
               THE WITNESS: Yes, for some period of time, and then
 8
     they terminated that and only allowed us to do wires.
 9
               THE COURT: Wire transfers.
10
               THE WITNESS: Yes.
11
          And by "they," you mean the bank.
     Q
12
          The bank.
13
          Now, again, before Big Picture, Brian and Simon were
14
     signators on that account; correct?
          Yes, that's correct.
15
     Α
16
          And who were the co-managers for Red Rock?
17
          At what point in time?
18
          At any time. How about if I give you the second question.
19
     Can you name any of the managers of Red Rock, the tribal
20
     employees, that had signing capability, could use BillPay to
21
     take money out of the account in the manner that you and your
22
     designees or delegees could?
          They could do that. Shelly could do that, Chairman
23
     Williams could do that, and Craig Mansfield -- those are the
24
25
     managers over the course of the time -- if they were to remove
```

- me from the bank account, but without doing that, then I had access at that time.
 - Q So if they did not remove you from the bank account, then you had control of the bank account.
- 5 A Correct.

4

9

10

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

- Q When it says limited access to bank accounts, the key bank account was the operating account?
- 8 A Yeah, I think so.
 - Q And you had total access, total unfettered access to that -- correct? -- not limited?
- 11 A To that one account, yes.
- 12 | Q That's the account that mattered; right?
- 13 A It was the operating account. It moved money in and out
 14 for the things that I mentioned.
 - Q Is there any account that Red Rock had that had as many transactions or saw as much money coming in as the operating account?
 - A No.

THE COURT: Excuse me a minute. I want to make sure I understand what you were saying. As I understand what you said, the Red Rock managers whose names you gave, Hazen and Williams and somebody else, I couldn't hear what you said, began with an M it sounded like, could have access to the operating account only if your name was removed from the account?

```
1
               THE WITNESS: Correct.
 2
               THE COURT: How was your -- how would your name be
 3
     removed from the account?
 4
               THE WITNESS: They would have to contact the bank and
 5
     request to do that.
 6
               THE COURT: "They" meaning?
 7
               THE WITNESS: The co-managers would have to do that.
 8
               THE COURT: Was there any restriction on their
 9
     ability to do -- to contact the bank and remove you?
10
               THE WITNESS: Not that I'm aware.
11
               THE COURT: Pardon me.
12
          When you say there's no restriction, you do not believe
13
     that -- you're not -- are you testifying that you don't think
14
     that would have violated or been a breach of your agreement if
     they removed you and your delegees from the account?
15
          I don't recall that being a breach of any agreement.
16
17
          Well, if it --
18
               THE COURT: Excuse me a minute. I don't think he's
19
     asking you that, Mr. Martorello. It was a little hard to
20
     follow, though. Do you want to try again, because the question
21
     is, is he taking the position that removal would have been a
     breach of some agreement; is that right?
22
23
               MR. BENNETT: Yes.
               THE COURT: Do you believe that removal of your name
24
25
     from the account would have been a breach of any of the
```

```
agreements between you and your companies and Red Rock?
 1
               THE WITNESS: I'm not aware of any breach, a
 2
 3
     provision that would breach as I sit here right now, but I
 4
     haven't looked to analyze it.
          Well, so -- in fact, what is a lockbox?
 5
 6
          A lockbox is a bank account that receives cash and is
 7
     managed generally by some, you know, independent fiduciary
 8
     third party.
          And you insisted -- when Big Picture was created, you
 9
10
     insisted on a lockbox in addition to the DACA, the deposit
11
     access control agreement; correct?
12
          I believe we did ask for that, and it never got
13
     implemented.
14
          All right. And what were you asking for?
          Some independent fiduciary to do the waterfall
15
     calculations fairly between the parties.
16
17
          But instead of the lockbox in the Big Picture transition,
18
     another DACA was implemented, and this time Brian McFadden and
19
     Simon Liang remained as the signators on the operating account
20
     of Big Picture.
21
          I think you're correct.
          Now, in the paragraph just prior to 27, 26, you say, "No
22
     company I own or manage has ever taken any action to collect,
23
     in whole or in part, any consumer loan originated by Red Rock."
24
```

That's -- did you write that yourself, or did your lawyer write

- 1 that?
- 2 A I don't specifically recall.
- 3 Q So could you help the Court know or understand the process
- 4 that a consumer loan, the birth-to-death process, would go
- 5 through after a consumer executes online a Red Rock loan, then
- 6 how is the money collected from that consumer?
- 7 A They can either mail a check to the reservation, or
- 8 there's an automatic ACH process that would debit on the due
- 9 date and clear the cash into the operating account.
- 10 Q And then the most common, as well as the most preferred
- 11 | from your standpoint, from Sourcepoint's standpoint, was the
- 12 ACH process; correct?
- 13 A That was the most common, yes.
- 14 | Q And, in fact, it was a big concern of yours that the ACH
- 15 process -- that banks were not willing to accept ACH
- 16 relationships with tribal loans; correct?
- 17 A There was a period of time where that was an issue through
- 18 2014.
- 19 Q Okay. And then if a consumer terminated or their bank
- 20 didn't have money in it, the ACH, how was the consumer billed
- 21 and collected from?
- 22 | A I'm sorry, if --
- 23 | Q Right. Some consumers didn't pay their bills; right?
- 24 A Yes.
- 25 | Q And how were they notified, the consumer? How were they

```
notified, hey, you're late, you didn't pay your bill?
 1
 2
          There would be an automated email that would recognize
 3
     that it wasn't paid, and so it would trigger an email through
 4
     the technology.
 5
          Okay. And was that technology part of the secret sauce
 6
     that Sourcepoint owned?
 7
     Α
          No.
 8
          The code and everything that was shared with Red Rock?
          No, that would have been triggered from the loan
 9
10
     management software.
11
          Who owned the loan management software?
12
          That was a third-party vendor.
13
          And with whom -- again, the Red Rock period, with whom was
14
     the contract with the loan management software vendor;
     Sourcepoint or Red Rock?
15
          I can't remember right now.
16
17
          So when you say that no action was taken to collect, what
18
     do you mean by that? When you testified under oath here in
19
     this declaration that Sourcepoint and Bellicose had no
     involvement at all in the process of collecting money from
20
     consumers, that's how I read it. Is that what you meant to
21
22
     say?
          What I meant was that we did not take or receive any cash
23
24
     from the consumer.
25
               THE COURT: "We" meaning who?
```

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

THE WITNESS: Me or Bellicose or Sourcepoint, that Red Rock was the entity that would collect through taking, receiving, or demanding payment or something. And that was because you used an on-reservation post office box to receive checks; correct? It wasn't because of that. It was just because that's the account that would do the collection. That was the company that would do the collection. What do you mean that was the company? What was the company? Red Rock. And can you identify the names of the individuals that would call and try to collect money from consumers who were employees of Red Rock? Well, that's different than this. That's debt collections. That's like past due debt, and I don't know -- I guess those would have been probably outsourced to a third party center to do. Sourcepoint would have hired a third-party call center to outsource the debt collection? For bad debt I think we did for awhile, and I don't know if it then changed to direct or not. And then when you say collect, you are talking about the process of receiving a check and putting it into the operating

account or having an ACH go into the operating account;

```
1
     correct?
 2
          Right, collection, yes.
          And that didn't take -- ACH, for example, that did not
 3
     take any action at all on the part of Red Rock?
 4
 5
          No, that's not accurate.
          Well, it went into the Red Rock account, the operating
 6
 7
     account automatically; correct?
 8
     Α
          Yeah.
 9
          That's the operating account that unless you were taken
10
     off, only you and your company had control over; correct?
          Correct. But what I'm saying is someone had to take the
11
     action to make the collection happen, and that happens through
12
13
     the batch renewal process.
14
          So your company did take action to collect bad debt;
15
     right?
16
          No.
17
          Hired a third party.
18
          We did hire -- well, I don't know that we hired a third
     party. I think the tribe hired a third party to purchase its
19
20
     defaulted loans.
21
          Prior to -- well, and who selected the third party? Who
22
     found, selected, and contracted, did the contracts with the
     third party that would buy bad loans, Sourcepoint or Red Rock
23
     or Bellicose and Red Rock?
24
```

I'm trying to remember who it was. Capture Financial was

that.

contracted with the tribe. 1 2 Who found the contract? 3 I found the company. 4 You found the company. Who negotiated the contract with 5 the debt buyer? 6 I don't know if we recommended -- the tribe's general 7 counsel. 8 So you found the company, and then you had no involvement in the pricing or any of that; that's what your testimony --9 10 No, I didn't say that. I would have recommended some 11 structure or pricing that I thought was best for the tribe. 12 And then the tribe would have given you a true/false, yes 13 or no? They would have had to have said they would like to do the 14 deal or not, or they didn't like the deal, whatever they wanted 15 16 to say. 17 Do you have any recollection here sufficient for you to 18 swear in a federal courtroom that that's what you recall, that 19 is that the tribe actually approved the debt collection 20 contract? 21 They would have had to approve the debt collection 22 contract. 23 That's not what I'm asking you. I'm asking you if you have any independent recollection here today that the tribe did 24

```
1
     Α
          I know it's an impossibility, so I don't know --
 2
               THE COURT: The answer to that is yes or no; yes, I
 3
     have the recollection. Do you or don't recall?
 4
               THE WITNESS: Well, I know that they did. I just
 5
     can't say -- maybe I'm not understanding the question right.
 6
          Take a look at paragraph 34 of your declaration. Now, you
 7
     say "Red Rock did not receive two percent of the net revenues
 8
     under the terms of the servicing agreements. Instead, as the
 9
     documents I've reviewed that were provided in discovery
10
     demonstrate, LVD chose to structure their arrangement to
11
     stabilize their monthly income as a percentage of gross
     revenues adjusted for bad debts." Do you see that?
12
13
     Α
          Yes.
14
          Now, first, I want to ask, did you write this, or did your
15
     lawyer?
16
          I presume that I wrote it, but I'm not certain.
17
          And when you say LVD chose, you are not suggesting that
18
     this is a structure LVD wanted and it was their idea, are you?
19
     Α
          It was their idea.
          It was their idea. LVD said we want to pay two percent.
20
21
          No, I'm talking about the structure of the arrangement.
22
          Well, you heard Mr. Merritt, so you suggested and asked
     that he and then Mr. Rosette approach LVD and see if they would
23
24
     accept two percent; correct?
25
          Two percent was my counteroffer to their offer.
```

25

correct?

1 Q Okay. Is there -- have you seen a document that says 2 that? 3 It was a verbal conversation. 4 Oh, it was a verbal conversation. All right, well, let's 5 take a look at Exhibit 16. By the way, before we talk about 6 16, the tribe -- you know that the tribe didn't even get two 7 percent; right? 8 They -- TLM got one percent, and they got one percent. 9 That was the middleman including Mr. Rosette's company? 10 Right. That was until July 2012. Α 11 So until July 2012, it was one percent that the tribe got, one percent of gross less write-offs, bad debt; right? 12 13 Α Yes. 14 And then after that, the tribe had a buyout where they had to buy out TLM; correct? 15 16 I learned that a few weeks ago, yes. 17 Now taking a look at Exhibit 16, this is an email chain 18 dated June 19, 2012, and then earlier between you and Karrie Wichtman in her capacity as a lawyer at Rosette representing 19 20 the tribe; correct? 21 Correct. Α 22 And then in this chain, this is one of those instances 23 that the Judge earlier asked about. Some of it's colored that

has Matt Martorello's response to Ms. Wichtman's questions;

```
1
     Α
          Yes. I can't see the colors.
 2
          You don't have the colors, all right.
     Q
 3
               THE COURT: Neither do I.
          After Matt Martorello, you'll see in each of the
 4
 5
     paragraphs starting on page -- the fifth page of the exhibit,
 6
     on the fourth page of the exhibit --
 7
               THE COURT: What's the last Bates digit, 602?
 8
               MR. BENNETT: It's 601.
          Everywhere where it says Matt Martorello and italicized
 9
10
     brackets, what follows in each is your text responding; is that
11
     correct?
12
          Yes.
13
          And can you explain the context of this email?
14
     Α
          It's a really long email.
          Well, do you recall the email? I'm not asking you to
15
     summarize. I'm just asking the context of it.
16
17
               THE COURT: What do you mean by context?
18
          Why were you communicating with Ms. Wichtman in this email
19
     exchange?
          I did not like that TLM was receiving part of what I
20
21
     thought the tribe should be getting.
          And then there was a discussion about -- there's a
22
     discussion here about regulatory risks. Do you know who Scott
23
     Tucker is?
24
25
          I've heard of him, yes.
```

1 Q Who do you understand him to be? 2 He was someone who had a complete fraudulent lending Α 3 enterprise. 4 He did what you did but was not completely -- but in his 5 instance, it was completely fraudulent; right? 6 It was very, very different than this. Α 7 Q He was a --8 THE COURT: Wait a minute. What did you say? 9 THE WITNESS: I said it was very, very different than 10 what happened here. 11 Mr. Tucker was a non-tribal businessman who created a servicing relationship with an Indian tribe to make high 12 13 interest loans to consumers; correct? 14 I think they found that the relationship didn't exist 15 effectively, that it was a total sham. 16 And then he went to prison. 17 Α Yes. 18 And prior to that, the regulatory agencies were suing Mr. 19 Tucker claiming that he was not a mere servicer but was the 20 true lender; right? 21 I think the suit against him was federal consumer lending 22 laws, like TILA and Reg E from the FTC. 23 So I've called this out now on the screen, and starting with -- and this is Ms. Wichtman. You'll see on the screen it 24

said, "Personally, I see only a few issues on the regulatory

```
1
     side." Do you see that?
 2
     Α
          Yes.
 3
               THE COURT: What page are you on?
 4
               MR. BENNETT: We are on the fourth page, and I have
 5
     this on the screen popped up.
 6
               THE COURT: The bottom paragraph.
 7
               MR. BENNETT: Bottom paragraph.
 8
               THE COURT: All right.
          And one of the items that Ms. Wichtman told you about
 9
10
     was -- and she's outlining some of the possible regulatory
11
     risks. Right after your section, which your section in red
     ends at the word "process." Is everyone following me? So your
12
13
     insert was, "If so, I'd imagine just requiring somebody's
     attention for two to three weeks a year to get through that
14
15
     process."
               And then she writes, "The second piece is the profit
16
17
     to the servicer, we have to be prepared to show that the
18
     percentage of net profit that the servicer is receiving is
19
     defensible compared to what the tribe is receiving." Do you
20
     see that?
21
          I do.
     Α
22
          And you responded to that on the next page; right?
          Sorry, where on the next page are you?
23
          And I've called it out on the screen right there. And you
24
25
     defend saying that the Tucker case was tested in Colorado and
```

```
the Supreme Court upheld it with just one percent. Do you see
 1
 2
     that?
 3
          Yes, that's correct.
 4
          Okay. Now, this conversation about money and the tribe's
 5
     questioning either directly or through its lawyers about money,
     that was a topic that kept coming up. It came up multiple
 6
 7
     times from the tribe asking you either directly or impliedly
 8
     for more money.
          You are talking pre-transaction?
 9
10
         Pre-transaction.
               THE COURT: You're saying during the negotiations
11
     that led to the creation of Red Rock, to sale, what? Ask the
12
13
     question in a way that puts some context --
14
               MR. BENNETT: Yes, sir. This was 2012. This was
     before the sale.
15
               THE COURT: Just ask the question, though.
16
17
               MR. BENNETT: Sure.
18
          The tribe periodically would ask you for more money;
19
     correct?
          I don't recall them asking for more money pre-transaction.
20
21
          You don't.
     Q
22
     Α
          No.
23
          So this -- this is in red on my screen, and I'm calling it
     out on yours. This is page, again of Exhibit 16, sixth page,
24
25
     and you write, "Now all of that said, I get the feeling the
```

```
tribes may want more money." Skipping two sentences, "However,
 1
     the level of sophistication behind the scenes built into the IP
 2
 3
     that SPVI uses, which makes SPVI clients succeed while majority
 4
     of lenders fail is massive. Going it alone is an exercise in
 5
     how much money do you want to lose before you make it up the
 6
     learning curve high enough to know how to do it right. That
 7
     takes a lot of analytics to get there and the faster the
 8
     better." That was your response; correct?
 9
          Yes, I wrote that.
10
          That's not the only time prior to the negotiations
     starting in which you responded that the tribe is pushing for
11
     more money, and you don't want to provide that; correct?
12
13
          They weren't pushing. I was saying that I -- my instinct
     was that maybe they wanted to get more. They never asked.
14
          Well, let's take on paragraph 15. I'm sorry, document 15.
15
16
               THE COURT: SPVI is Sourcepoint 6? Is that what it
17
     is?
18
               MR. BENNETT: I think it's Sourcepoint Virgin
19
     Islands.
          Mr. Martorello, in fact --
20
21
               THE COURT: Wait a minute. Is that right, Mr.
22
     Martorello?
23
               THE WITNESS: Sourcepoint VI, Virgin Islands, that's
24
     correct.
          Part of your business was in the Virgin Islands, and then
25
```

```
you moved to Puerto Rico?
 1
 2
     Α
          Yes.
 3
          Those were because of various tax structures that you were
 4
     able to benefit from?
 5
          There are the economic development programs of those
 6
     jurisdictions.
 7
          And that's why you switched from Virgin Islands to Puerto
 8
     Rico?
 9
          I moved there, to Puerto Rico, to join their tax program,
10
     their economic development program.
11
          Now, I'm showing you right now what is exhibit --
12
               THE COURT: What does that mean? You were working
13
     for the economic development people of Puerto Rico?
14
               THE WITNESS: Both Virgin Islands and Puerto Rico
     have economic development programs, so they're recruiting
15
16
     people to come down and create jobs and spend money on local
17
     resources and things, and they give you an exemption to your
18
     tax rates if you do it.
               THE COURT: So you moved for tax benefits.
19
20
               THE WITNESS: Yeah, to participate in that program.
21
          Now, this is an email just between you and Mr. Merritt
     dated June 2012; do you see that?
22
23
     Α
          Yes.
          Now, earlier today, you testified that you understood Mr.
24
25
     Merritt worked for LVD, he was their agent; correct?
```

Ms. Wichtman; is that correct?

- A Through TLM. I said he was -- TLM was an agent of LVD, and he wash associated with that.
- Q And so let me clear that real quick. At the top here of this very email is Mr. Merritt speaking to you. And he includes the statement, "We're your advocate, so we'll act on your behalf regardless." This was just June of 2012, a year after the OLA conference; right?
- 8 A Yes.
- 9 Q So your advocate -- you had written your advocate here, 10 and you didn't, in this instance, copy either Mr. Rosette or
- 12 A Correct.

11

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

- 13 Q Unlike the other exchanges that we've gone through today.
- 14 A Correct.
 - Q And, here, you say in your text that you would like to find a second tribal client. "While I like the exclusivity and very much like the relationship with LVD, I am concerned about the long term as I think they likely have motives not aligned with an exclusive servicing arrangement, and I think they are starting to feel underpaid as the heat comes on at the federal level." Do you see that?
 - A Yes.
- 23 Q So their long-term motives were that they wanted to be 24 able to do this themselves and not involve you; correct?
- 25 \blacksquare A That was their long-term motive.

```
And because they had that motive, you started looking to
 1
     Q
     get out of business with LVD, to find a second tribal client.
 2
 3
          I know I wanted to diversify tribal clients, but I don't
 4
     recall exactly what triggered me to say the exclusive servicing
 5
     arrangement here or what triggered the concern about them not
 6
     wanting an exclusive servicing arrangement.
 7
          Let's continue through your declaration. How about
 8
     paragraph 40 now.
 9
               THE COURT: Mr. Bennett, it's a good place to have
     lunch. We'll have an hour for lunch.
10
11
               MR. BENNETT: Yes, sir.
12
               THE COURT: I believe -- I don't know where we stand
13
     on the time. Who is the timekeeper?
14
               MR. DILLON: Your Honor, I have us at roughly about
     one hour 44 minutes.
15
               THE COURT: Mr. Martorello's answers are so often not
16
     concise and rambling, and they are rambling, that I may give
17
18
     you a little bit more time. I'll kind of wait and see how it
19
     goes after the lunch break. We'll see how we're coming.
     that's the case, what I'll do is give you the rest of the day
20
21
     and give them the day tomorrow. We'll be in recess.
               (Luncheon recess.)
22
23
               THE COURT: All right. I remind you, Mr. Martorello,
     you're under the same oath you took earlier this morning.
24
```

right. Have you gotten things sort of streamlined, Mr.

```
Bennett, during the lunch recess?
 1
 2
               MR. BENNETT: Yes, sir.
 3
               THE COURT: Good.
 4
          Mr. Martorello, in your declaration, starting at paragraph
 5
     29, you discuss the servicing agreement between Red Rock and
 6
     Sourcepoint and Bellicose. Do you see that?
 7
          Yes.
 8
          And in particular, paragraph 33 says you are familiar with
     the servicing agreement between the two; is that correct?
 9
10
          Sorry, which paragraph?
     Α
11
     Q
          33.
12
          Yes.
13
          And you were heavily involved in the creation of that
14
     servicing agreement; correct?
15
          I was involved in the negotiation of the servicing
16
     agreement.
          Well, you knew what was in it, you read it carefully?
17
18
          While it was being negotiated, I did read it.
19
          So recall that we discussed the role that you played and
20
     that your companies played in collection of the incoming
21
     revenue from consumer borrowers, recall that just before lunch;
     right? Your testimony, your declaration is that none of your
22
23
     companies collected --
24
               THE COURT: Wait a minute. Give him a chance to
25
     answer the question. Do you remember the discussion you had
```

```
before lunch about the collection of payments from consumers?
 1
 2
               THE WITNESS: I remember the conversation.
 3
               THE COURT: You are talking about "I have never" --
 4
     paragraph 26, "I have never taken any action to collect, in
 5
     whole or in part, any consumer loan originated by Red Rock";
 6
     right? Is that what you are talking about?
 7
               MR. BENNETT: Yes, sir.
 8
               THE COURT: We're there now. We're all oriented.
 9
          I'm orienting you now to document number 11, Exhibit
10
     Number 11, which is the original servicing agreement dated
     October 25th, 2011, between Red Rock Tribal Lending, LLC, and
11
     Bellicose VI, Inc. Do you have that before you?
12
13
          Yes, now I do.
     Α
14
          And here it's on your screen now?
     Q
15
     Α
          Yes.
16
          And I want to push us forward a little bit to page 15 of
17
     it which is paragraph 4.9 which I've called out on our screens.
18
     Do you see that?
19
     Α
          I see it.
          And what does it say that you, as the servicer, did with
20
     respect to the consumer loans revenue that was coming in?
21
22
          Well, it doesn't say what we did.
          But it says, "The servicer shall collect all gross
23
     revenues and other proceeds connected with or arising from the
24
25
     operation of the enterprise"; right?
```

```
1
     Α
          That's what it says. We didn't do that.
 2
          You didn't do that?
     Q
 3
     Α
          No.
 4
     Q
          You didn't?
 5
         We did not.
 6
          I could walk you to document number 20, I will, but you
 7
     agree with me that this will have the same paragraph; right?
 8
     4.9.
 9
               THE COURT: I don't know whether he understood that
     or not, but I didn't.
10
               THE WITNESS: Yes, we're going to Exhibit 20?
11
12
               THE COURT: We're going on exhibit what?
13
               MR. BENNETT: 20.
14
               THE COURT: And what is that? That's the amended --
15
               MR. BENNETT: That's the amended servicing agreement,
16
     Your Honor.
17
               THE COURT: And you're going to paragraph --
18
               MR. BENNETT: 4.9.
19
               THE COURT: All right.
          Who did the first draft of the servicing agreement between
20
21
     you and your team versus Red Rock?
          Of this one specifically or the one before it?
22
23
          Either one. Tell us about both.
     0
24
          They provided an agreement which I think when Jennifer
     Α
25
     Weddle got involved, I think maybe she had introduced this
```

```
1 agreement.
```

Q All right. Let's go back, and I'm sorry. Now that I have everybody's attention on 20, let's go back to 11.

Now, one of the questions I asked you was were you aware that the tribe or LVD was receiving only one percent of the defined revenue, and you said I just learned it last week; right?

- A No. I think my testimony was that I learned last week about the buyout number, that they got bought out for some additional 960,000.
- Q So you've always been aware that the tribe was only receiving one percent.
- A No. The tribe was receiving two percent, and then from that it had an agreement to pay TLM one percent for the brokerage services that it provided.

THE COURT: Just so the record is clear, the agreement was to pay half of the two percent to TLM.

THE WITNESS: That was the tribe's agreement, yes. Not my agreement.

THE COURT: I understand that. Literally, one percent of two percent is quite different than half of two percent. So I want to make sure that we're all on the same page, that TLM was receiving half of the two percent.

THE WITNESS: Yes, the tribe was paying them gross one percent, half of their two percent.

```
On your screen, I believe, I have from Exhibit 11 at page
 1
     Q
 2
     17 paragraph 6.4.1. And this was in your original service
 3
     agreement; correct?
 4
          This was in the original one, I believe, not the amended.
 5
          Right. And it was taken out of the amended because there
 6
     was concern that it might look bad if you were challenged as
 7
     the true lender if the tribe was only receiving one percent
 8
     of -- according to how this tribal net profits?
 9
          Well, my understanding was that it was taken out because I
10
     didn't --
11
               THE COURT: Go back again. Remember what I told you.
12
     The answer is yes or no.
               THE WITNESS: That's not the reason it was taken out.
13
14
          All right, what was the reason that you took it out?
     Q
15
          I didn't take it out, but it was taken out -- the reason
     why I didn't like it was because I didn't want TLM getting paid
16
17
     from the tribe because I felt that made me less competitive
18
     with the other opportunities the tribe could have contracted
19
     with. So it was a way for the tribe to get the whole two
     percent and, you know, if they could get away from paying their
20
21
     broker. Then they went and renegotiated something.
          And I have a reason --
22
23
               THE COURT: Excuse me. I thought I understood it,
     but I don't know, so I'll clarify. Is it correct that the
24
     amended agreement, Exhibit 20, does not contain a provision
25
```

```
such as is in Section 6.4.1 of the Exhibit 11, the original
 1
 2
     agreement; is that right?
 3
               THE WITNESS: That's correct.
 4
               THE COURT: And it's that provision being taken out
 5
     that you were referring to about why it was taken out; is that
 6
     right?
 7
               THE WITNESS: Yes.
 8
               THE COURT: All right. Thank you.
 9
          Now, we talked a bit before about intellectual property.
10
     Mr. Martorello, do you change your interpretation of a
11
     contractual term or relationship depending upon who you are
     speaking to or writing to?
12
13
     Α
          No.
14
          So, in some instances, you have had to -- it was to your
15
     benefit -- correct? -- to explain why you, your company had a
     lot of value; right?
16
17
          In some instances, yes.
18
          In some instances, it's important for you to show how your
19
     company had very little value; right?
20
     Α
          Correct.
21
          And you know where I'm going. We have documents where
     you've done both; right?
22
23
     Α
          Yes.
          So let's take a look at document 115 which is on your
24
25
     screen, but it is probably in volume two.
```

```
1
               THE COURT: 115?
 2
               MR. BENNETT: Yes, Judge.
 3
               THE COURT: Do you have it there, Mr. Martorello?
 4
               THE WITNESS: Yes.
 5
               THE COURT: All right.
 6
               MR. BENNETT: This is an email chain, and looking at
 7
     the last page of it, that you started December 6, 2016, with
 8
     some people from -- in this, it's from Budd Larner, B-u-d-d
 9
     L-a-r-n-e-r. Do you see that?
10
         Yes.
     Α
11
          So who are these people? In this case, who is JBradley of
12
     buddlarner.com?
13
          It's a law firm, and I believe he's probably a tax or IP
14
     lawyer.
15
          Okay. And then the beginning of the document, there's a
16
     domain for a person from a company Aranca, A-r-a-n-c-a. Do you
17
     see that?
18
     Α
          Yes.
19
         What was Aranca?
          They were a valuation firm.
20
          And so in 2016, what were you trying to do? What were you
21
     trying to accomplish in your communications with Budd Larner
22
23
     and Aranca?
          So it looks like here I'm going to try and figure out a
24
25
     2012 allocation done by Deloitte, and the allocation was
```

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

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11

12

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21

22

23

24

25

Yes.

```
$7.7 million. It says liquidation value, and so that's what
Deloitte came up with as a portion of the valuation attributed
to liquidation value. I needed more information to understand
how that broke down in terms of what specific assets made up,
quote, liquidation value. So we had to do a little research
project.
     You didn't just need more information. You were trying to
see if there was any way that the valuation, the liquidation
number of 7.7 million could be lowered; correct?
     I'd have to look at the document to decide if that's what
I was trying to do.
          THE COURT: Well, read it.
          THE WITNESS: I wasn't trying to adjust the number.
I was trying to clarify the specific assets that were within
the number, one of which, I guess, is goodwill which we talk a
lot about here.
     Even though this is a 2016 correspondence, you are
discussing the status or state of asset ownership and valuation
of Sourcepoint and Bellicose in 2012; correct?
     That is correct.
     So can you read, so that we all have it in the record
here, under 2012, potential for intangible assets, about IP,
and by that, that's what you are referring to as intellectual
property; right?
```

```
1
     Q
          Did you read that paragraph?
          "The client/tribe often argued with me that" --
 2
     Α
 3
          Do me a favor, Mr. Martorello. Our court reporter is able
 4
     to transcribe me so you know she's good, but just keep it at a
 5
     regular pace, please.
          Sure. "The client/tribe often argued with me that they
 6
 7
     view all of the IP and data as their property.
                                                      They strongly
 8
     believe that SPVI was paid to create the IP for them and to
     facilitate them in using it. Early on I agreed with their
 9
10
     position, but in 2014, I argued the opposite to that as I
11
     wanted to sell the business and it felt pretty pertinent.
     reading the contracts, nothing is stated about IP, but it is
12
     very clear in Section 4.2 that SPVI is hired for the service of
13
     creating all of these business methods for the tribe. It
14
15
     appears pretty clear that the tribe was correct in that the IP
     created to service their business was always their property."
16
17
          Now, so I understand this, what you are writing to this
18
     person here in 2016 is that in 2012, you agreed that
19
     intellectual property was to go to the tribe; right?
20
          No, I'm referring to 2014.
21
          But it says early on. But then you had the opposite
22
     position in 2014.
23
          No, that's not correct. The email we looked at earlier
     where we're talking about prescreen direct mail and the
24
     pre-qualified leads, that's where I was saying pre-qualified
25
```

2

3

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25

leads are our IP, and I had that disagreement with the tribe there, and I'm referencing it here, but, obviously, as I'm writing it, I'm not recalling the difference -- I'm not recognizing as I write it that that was pre-qualified leads and not the developed and recommended underwriting and verification and procedures and things. Do you tell the truth when you're not under oath? Α Yes. And so as I understand here, it says early on you agreed with the tribe's position which is that you were supposed to be giving IP to the tribe; right? So before 2014, you said you agreed with that position? All of the IP, all of it, that's what it says, yes. In 2014, you took the opposite position because, hey, I was trying to sell the business; right? No. When I wrote this, I wasn't understanding that -- one of the things we do is provide pre-qualified leads. That's our IP. So when we had that dispute in 2014, she was saying, I think that's ours, and you saw the email where I said, no, that's our whole business, you know, you would own us if that was yours. So there's a segmentation or a difference between that IP and this IP. I didn't articulate that well when I was writing this email sort of kind of on the fly, but -- nor had I really

studied in detail. I just looked at the document and said --

it says develop and recommend, so what we give to them is theirs. One of the other things we do is provide pre-qualified leads, and that's our formulas.

THE COURT: Is there any part of the paragraph that you all are talking about on page 445 of Exhibit 115 that talks about pre-qualified leads? I just don't see it, and if it's there, I want to know.

THE WITNESS: It's not in there. Just with all of the IP and data includes -- their view of all IP included my IP, and that was the disconnect that I had with the tribe.

THE COURT: But at one time you agreed with them, and then you had a change of mind; is that right?

THE WITNESS: No, because there were different subjects. I just wasn't clear on that when I typed this at the time. So the thought was, you know, we develop and recommend IP to the tribe, and then I'm saying there was a time in 2014 where they said, hey, Matt, your pre-qualified lead software or algorithms are also ours, and I said, no, that's not yours.

And so I'm referencing back to that conversation here and saying that, you know -- just inartfully, I guess, saying that I said all of the IP was theirs, and then when we had that disagreement, that I said the opposite with respect to that IP, but the accurate -- so what I said was actually inaccurate here because I wasn't articulating what we were disagreeing on in 2014.

1 THE COURT: All right. 2 So what was the value of leads? How would that have 3 changed the liquidation value if the story you are offering 4 today were so? If all you were talking about there was leads, how would that have had any real effect on the valuation in 5 6 your discussions with those two valuation companies handling 7 your tax issues? 8 Well, the 7.7 million is not classified. So that would 9 include leads and everything else that we owned, not the tribe. 10 That was our IP value for purposes of a tax study end of 2012. 11 Now, did you ever market to Bellicose and Sourcepoint and 12 Balance Credit, another company with which you were involved, 13 to investors to try to bring in money? 14 Α We had hired --15 THE COURT: Wait a minute. Are you asking him if he tried to sell another company he owned to those three or four 16 17 entities that you asked about? 18 MR. BENNETT: No, sir. I'm asking if he ever 19 marketed to Wells Fargo to try to bring in money for whatever 20 reason for one of his three companies. 21 THE COURT: Ask him that, because I didn't understand what you were saying. Did he market what? Start it again. 22 Did you try to sell another company; is that what it is? 23 Well, how about if I bring you to Exhibit 47. Let's help 24 us all out. By the way, what is Balance Credit? 25

- 1 A Balance Credit is the d/b/a for a stay license lender in 2 Chicago.
- Q And it's just a random lender, or is there some connection between you or any of your companies and Balance Credit?
 - A I was the founder of Balance Credit.
- 6 Q And what is Middlemarch?

7

8

9

17

18

- A Middlemarch is an investment bank that we hired to raise capital for tribal lending between 2013 and July 2014 for the tribal clients and also for Balance Credit.
- Q And so looking at 47, this is a pitch book that you and
 Demetris P-a-p-a-d-e-m-e-t-r-i-o-u -- we'll say Demetris here
 on out, that you and Demetris were putting together to market
 to Wells Fargo; correct?
- 14 A Let me take a look real quick, please. The pitch book
 15 was --
- 16 Q That's not what I asked you.
 - A The answer is no.
 - Q So this was not -- you and Demetris were not putting together a presentation to make to Wells Fargo?
- 20 A We had one from a year ago that we were going to present 21 to Wells Fargo.
- Q But this document was a draft pitch book made by your marketing company for your review to then submit to Wells
- 24 Fargo?
- 25 A We did submit this to Wells Fargo, but it was made for a

```
bunch of reasons.
 1
 2
          So this is the pitch book that went to Wells Fargo.
 3
          I believe so.
 4
          Now, let's talk about that. Let's go to page -- let's
 5
     talk about the first page, and I can draw your attention to the
 6
     second paragraph, really the last two sentences, which I'm
 7
     trying to highlight a bit -- I'll try this -- on your screen.
 8
          "We should also discuss how much we want to expose on the
 9
     tribal lending experience. I hear you that we don't want to
10
     overload them, but it is important to show your history as a
11
     lender to establish credibility." Do you see that?
12
          I do.
          And you were concerned that if a lot of information became
13
14
     public about your role at Sourcepoint and providing service for
     a tribal lender, that it could expose you; right?
15
16
          I was -- well --
17
               THE COURT: Yes or no?
18
               THE WITNESS: At this date? I'm trying to think.
                                                                   We
19
     were marketing ourselves --
20
               THE COURT: Yes or no?
21
               THE WITNESS: I can't say on this date exactly.
22
          Okay. Let's skip ahead to the presentation itself.
23
               THE COURT: According to my copy of Exhibit 47, it's
24
               It says in the first sentence it's a draft.
25
               MR. BENNETT: Yes, sir.
```

```
1
               THE COURT: Is that correct, it's a draft of a
     document that went to Wells Fargo, Mr. Martorello?
 2
 3
               THE WITNESS: I can't be --
 4
               THE COURT: Did it actually go? I'm confused whether
     it went or whether it was a draft.
 5
 6
               THE WITNESS: I don't know if it actually went.
 7
               THE COURT: Thank you. He doesn't know.
 8
          Mr. Martorello, you earlier, moments ago, testified that
     this is what was used for Wells Fargo; right?
 9
10
          We're talking about sending it to Wells Fargo.
11
               THE COURT: Just a minute. The answer to that is --
     I'll answer that. Yes, that is what he testified to, and that
12
13
     is why I asked the question. When I read the first line of it,
14
     it says it's a draft, and -- but he testified this actually
15
     went to -- was used to go to Wells Fargo. And that's why I
     asked the question. So did there subsequently come about
16
17
     another iteration of this draft?
18
               THE WITNESS: I was wrong with my testimony. I
19
     think --
               THE COURT: Yes or no with respect to my question?
20
21
     Is there another iteration of this document later on?
22
               THE WITNESS: I don't know.
23
               THE COURT: You don't know.
24
          Now, in the document itself -- and, by the way, we only
     have what was given to us. Your lawyers received the same
25
```

```
thing. We don't have another iteration of it, but if you want
 1
     to take a look at the PowerPoint or pitch sheets themselves,
 2
 3
     that would be the third page of -- the fourth page of the
 4
     document.
 5
               THE COURT: Still on Exhibit 47?
 6
               MR. BENNETT: We are.
 7
          And this was an investor presentation made by Middlemarch,
 8
     your retained company, on behalf of Balance and Sourcepoint;
 9
     correct?
10
          Yes.
     Α
          And I have the executive summary which, at this point, is
11
     the only version that we've ever been provided. Do you see
12
13
     under Sourcepoint and its predecessor companies have over
14
     15 years of experience in the short-term online lending
15
     industry?
          I see it.
16
17
          And do you see that Middlemarch, on your behalf, wrote
18
     "Sourcepoint began lending in 2011 through its relationship
19
     with, " I'm just going to say LVD. Do you see that?
20
          Yes, I see that.
21
     Q
          And --
               THE COURT: What are you talking about here? Which
22
23
     page?
24
               MR. BENNETT: Your Honor, I'm at page two of the
25
     PowerPoint presentation.
```

```
1
               THE COURT: My page two of the PowerPoint says
 2
     executive summary.
 3
               MR. BENNETT: Yes, sir.
 4
               THE COURT: And the company overview industry
 5
     background. The next page says executive summary to be
 6
     updated.
 7
               MR. BENNETT: Yes, sir.
 8
               THE COURT: Is that what you are talking about?
 9
               MR. BENNETT: Yes, sir. It's numbered page, on the
10
     bottom, two, but it's page three of the document, and I've now
11
     called out the question and the text that I've just asked and
     received confirmation about.
12
13
               THE COURT: All right.
               MR. BENNETT: That Sourcepoint began lending in 2011
14
     through its relationship with LVD.
15
16
               THE COURT: I'm now with you. All right.
17
               THE WITNESS: That wasn't what I testified to, Mr.
18
     Bennett. I was just confirming what you read, but this is to
     be updated. It's a draft. There's no way this would have gone
19
20
     to Wells Fargo as I read it today.
21
               THE COURT: That isn't what he asked you. What he
22
     asked you is was that a correct statement that is made there
23
     that he read.
               THE WITNESS: I thought he asked if I see that, and I
24
     said yes, but it's definitely not correct.
25
```

```
THE COURT: Look at the text Sourcepoint began
     lending in 2011 through its relationship with the LVD,
 2
 3
     etcetera. Is that correct or not?
 4
               THE WITNESS: That's not a factual statement.
 5
               THE COURT: Is it correct?
 6
               THE WITNESS: It's not -- no, that's not what
 7
     happened.
 8
               THE COURT: What's wrong about it?
 9
               THE WITNESS: We weren't a lender.
10
               THE COURT: You weren't a lender.
11
               THE WITNESS: Correct.
          But, of course, you were here attempting to persuade --
12
     whether or not you were a lender, you and Middlemarch, as your
13
14
     spokesperson, were trying to persuade Wells Fargo and other
15
     investors to invest in Sourcepoint and to invest in Matt
     Martorello; correct?
16
17
          No, incorrect. It was to invest in our tribal clients.
18
     Q
          Okay.
19
               THE COURT: Wait a minute. To invest in what?
               THE WITNESS: LVD, our tribal clients and other
20
21
     tribes.
22
          The first page, the letter addressed to you says, "I hear
     you that we don't want to overload them" -- that would be the
23
     investors -- "but it is important to show your history as a
24
     lender to establish credibility." You understood that this was
25
```

```
a pitch that you were connected to, was, hey, I'm Matt
 1
     Martorello, I've got a lot of experience, lend millions and
 2
 3
     millions of dollars to whoever we ask you to; right?
 4
          I disagree.
 5
          Well, where are the documents that update this or that
 6
     show that you made any corrections or an email back that said,
 7
     no, that's not right?
 8
          I don't know that there is one.
 9
     Q I'm now showing you --
10
               THE COURT: Where did you get these documents?
11
               MR. BENNETT: We subpoenaed Middlemarch. Third-party
12
     subpoena.
               THE COURT: Of whom?
13
14
               MR. BENNETT: Middlemarch.
15
               THE COURT: How would he know what Middlemarch has?
16
     He knows what he's got.
17
               MR. BENNETT: Then where is a document from him,
18
     where is his email?
19
               THE COURT: Let's do this: Did there come a time
20
     when you -- when a presentation was made to Wells Fargo?
21
               THE WITNESS: Not that I recall.
          Now, I now have us on page six. It says six on the bottom
22
23
     which would be page seven of the PowerPoint, and top point says
     "Sourcepoint VI History." Are you with me, Mr. Martorello?
24
25
       I am on the same page.
```

```
I want to continue to ask you about parts of this that --
 1
     Q
 2
               THE COURT: What page are you on?
 3
               MR. BENNETT: It's page six of the PowerPoint
 4
     presentation --
 5
               THE COURT: There's no numbers on my copy of the
     PowerPoint presentation.
 6
 7
               MR. BENNETT: At the top it says "Sourcepoint VI
 8
     History."
 9
               THE COURT: All right, I see it now. It's many pages
10
     into it. Okay. I've got it now. Do you have it, Mr.
11
     Martorello?
12
               THE WITNESS: Yes.
13
          You've said that the pitch -- this pitch was to try to
14
     convince your investors to lend money to your sovereign
     clients -- right? -- your tribal sovereign clients?
15
          No. I said this never -- this is abundantly incorrect.
16
17
               THE COURT: Mr. Martorello, I'm sorry, but you did
18
     say that the purpose of this was to make a pitch on behalf of
     your tribal clients. Every time you try to backtrack, every
19
20
     time you evade, you create the impression that you're not
21
     credible, and I have to decide your credibility.
22
               So pay attention to the question that he asks you.
     You were answering, I think, a different question, and that is
23
     whether this document was used in doing anything. He didn't
24
25
     ask you that. He asked you did you earlier testify that this
```

25

was prepared for the purpose of making a pitch for somebody, 1 and you said, no, it was on behalf -- to make a pitch on behalf 2 3 of the tribal clients. And then he just asked you the same 4 question again, and you said, no, that wasn't what it was done 5 for. 6 Can you understand how a person trying to determine 7 whether someone else is telling the truth is confused by 8 conflicting answers of that sort? If you want to go back and 9 say you're changing your testimony, you can do that, but you 10 can't expect me to hear two different versions of the same 11 thing and come to the conclusion that I can rely on your 12 testimony. 13 All right. I know what he said. I heard what he said. Now, have you got a question you want to ask? 14 15 MR. BENNETT: I do. I'm showing you that same page, but I've called out --16 17 THE COURT: What same page? 18 MR. BENNETT: The document Exhibit 47 that says 19 Sourcepoint VI History at the top. 20 THE COURT: All right. 21 Under the timeline, I've now pulled up on your screen the block for 2013. Do you see that? 22 23 Α Yes.

And I'm going to use my pen here and circle that begins --

the second bullet point from the bottom, "Begins wind down of

```
existing sovereign portfolios." Do you see that?
 1
 2
     Α
          Yes.
 3
          In 2013, what sovereign portfolios did Sourcepoint have?
 4
          None. The tribal portfolios, it may have been referencing
 5
     Duck Creek.
 6
               THE COURT: Duck Creek?
 7
               THE WITNESS: Yeah. One of LVD's portfolios.
 8
          It says portfolios, plural. How many sovereign portfolios
     did Sourcepoint ever have involvement with?
 9
10
          Just the two at LVD.
     Α
          So when it says 2013 begins wind down of existing
11
     sovereign portfolios, plural, that would be referring to LVD if
12
13
     Middlemarch, in the dec it sent you, had accurately summarized
     information you gave them; right?
14
15
          That's right.
     Α
          And, in fact, Middlemarch --
16
17
               THE COURT: Was it accurate?
18
               THE WITNESS: No.
               THE COURT: Did you have -- did Sourcepoint VI have
19
     any so-called sovereign portfolios in 2013? I thought you said
20
21
     there was Duck Creek or something.
               THE WITNESS: Duck Creek is the portfolio at LVD that
22
     winded down?
23
               THE COURT: In 2013?
24
25
               THE WITNESS: I believe it was 2013, yes.
```

```
1
               THE COURT: And that portfolio, was it -- were you
     helping somebody wind it down at that time?
 2
 3
               THE WITNESS: Yes, I was helping the tribe unwind it.
 4
               THE COURT: Unwind it, undo it. All right, thank
 5
     you. All right, Mr. Bennett.
 6
     Q
          Now --
 7
               THE COURT: What was the other one that the tribe
 8
     had, Duck Creek and what else, Red Rock?
 9
               THE WITNESS: Yes.
10
               THE COURT: Did you help unwind -- did Sourcepoint
11
     help unwind Red Rock in 2013?
12
               THE WITNESS: No.
13
               THE COURT: Excuse me. Go ahead, Mr. Bennett.
14
          Now, let's -- while we're -- pitches that you've made to
     Q
15
     third parties, I want to talk about -- let me shift to
     paragraph 69 of your declaration.
16
17
          Now, there came a time when you began to shift towards
18
     what became Big Picture Loans -- right? -- where you sold
19
     Sourcepoint and then took a seller finance loan back to
20
     Eventide, created Big Picture Loans; correct?
21
          Correct.
     Α
          And on 69, paragraph 69, by the way, did you write this or
22
23
     did your lawyers?
24
          I believe I wrote this.
     Α
25
         And can you read that first sentence of which you swore
```

```
1
     under oath.
          "Contrary to the allegations of plaintiffs, the decision
 2
 3
     to sell Bellicose to LVD was not motivated by impending threats
 4
     of litigation or enforcement actions by government agencies."
 5
          Do you want to change that now that we've had discovery?
     Q
 6
     Α
          No.
 7
          So your position under oath was that impending threats of
 8
     litigation or enforcement actions by government agents was not
 9
     a motivation for why you wanted to sell Bellicose to LVD.
10
          It was not the motivation, no.
     Α
11
          Let's go through a few documents, if you can. Do you have
     your first binder? Will you turn to -- I'm going to do this in
12
13
     the order of our exhibits. Let's start with 18.
14
     Α
          Okay.
          So this, by my count, in my binder, is the earliest one of
15
     these, but this is a document that is dated July of 2012, and
16
17
     you are discussing in this the possible problems from the CFPB;
18
     right? I'm looking in the 4:01 a.m. email from you to the
     tribe's lawyer and particularly the first paragraph which I'm
19
20
     calling out on our screens.
21
               THE COURT: What exhibit are we on?
22
               MR. BENNETT: We are on Exhibit 18.
23
          And this is -- you've already started to negotiate a
24
     future sale; is that right?
25
               THE COURT: Future sale of what?
```

```
1
               MR. BENNETT: Of the business, I think.
               THE COURT: Which business?
 2
 3
          Mr. Martorello, will you tell me which business?
 4
     were you seeking to negotiate with Ms. Wichtman here?
 5
          This is actually about negotiating the TLM broker fee out,
 6
     that we didn't want that. This isn't about the sale.
 7
          Okay. But here you acknowledge the possibility that in a
 8
     world where the CFPB could wipe out, in this case, Think and
 9
     Plain Green Loans, which were two other competitors; right?
10
          Yes.
     Α
11
          That the valuation that was being discussed was too high?
12
          Correct. The TLM valuation was too high.
13
               THE COURT: The valuation that who wanted?
14
               THE WITNESS: TLM.
15
               THE COURT: TLM is the entity that's associated with
16
     Red Rock, and they got one percent revenue share, and the tribe
17
     got one percent revenue share.
18
               THE WITNESS: Yes.
19
               THE COURT: And TLM was charging a broker fee to whom
20
     for what purpose?
21
               THE WITNESS: To LVD for having established the
     tribal code and the lending laws and for finding me.
22
23
               THE COURT: And you were trying -- you or the tribe
24
     was trying to get the fee down?
25
               THE WITNESS: Both of us.
```

```
THE COURT: So that's what we're talking about here?
 1
 2
               THE WITNESS: Correct.
 3
               THE COURT: Excuse me, Mr. Bennett.
 4
          But the concern, the argument you were making is that
 5
     there was a risk that the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau
 6
     could wipe it all out?
 7
          Correct.
 8
          So if you could take a look now, let's move ahead a little
 9
     bit of time, Exhibit 19 which has an email and an attached
10
     letter. This is from you communicating or forwarding a CID
     from the Department of Financial Institutions for the State of
11
12
     Kentucky -- correct? -- or the Commonwealth of Kentucky?
13
          A C&D, yes.
     A
14
               THE COURT: C&D is meaning cease and desist letter?
15
               THE WITNESS: Correct.
          And if you look at the second page of the document, it was
16
17
     addressed to a P.O. Box 704 to Pepper Cash. Pepper Cash was
18
     the trade name for one of the Red Rock loan products; right?
19
     Α
          Correct.
          And how is it that you got this instead of the tribe's
20
21
     lawyer?
          Well, it looks like Brian McFadden forwarded it to me and
22
23
     Justin, and then I forwarded it to the tribe's lawyer and
24
     Jennifer Weddle.
25
         And this -- let's skip ahead to Exhibit 25. Can you tell
```

25

me what Exhibit 25 is. 1 Yes. Hold on one second, please. Sorry, it's very 2 3 lengthy. So I am -- this is December 2012. I have engaged 4 Deloitte & Touche to provide me with a valuation to determine 5 the tax impact if I am to, at the end of the year, convert 6 Bellicose Corporation into an LLC. So that would be a taxable event, and I needed them to determine the valuation at that 7 8 moment in time to figure out what the tax impact would be from the conversion. 9 10 So this time, did you want people to believe that the company is worth a lot or worth a little? 11 12 I mean, I wanted people to believe it was worth a lot, but 13 the technical valuation here and impact would be less the lower the valuation was. 14 15 Well, I have us on the screen about 12 pages in but the Bates number that ends 38990. I'd like to talk a little bit 16 17 about your email here. 38990, this was -- and this page isn't 18 part of the email that you sent on December 10th, 2012. Do you 19 recall writing this email? 20 Α Vaguely. 21 And were you telling the truth in this email? Q 22 Α Yes. 23 Okay. Now, recall your declaration under oath where you said that your desire to sell Bellicose to LVD was not

motivated by impending threats of litigation or enforcement

actions by government agencies; correct? 1 2 Α Correct. 3 Can you read the email starting "Hey guys"? 4 Yeah. The whole thing? It's three pages. Α 5 Actually how about this. Let's start with the third 6 paragraph that begins "This industry is going to be living in." 7 "This industry is going to be living in the grey area of 8 its legality for another year or two. State governments will continue to sue tribes and me saying their state laws apply. 9 10 Tribes will continue to say their laws apply." 11 Next paragraph? "The FTC right now is suing a competitor (FTC vs. AMG 12 13 Services and Scott Tucker, which you can Google) and are alleging three or four violations of consumer lending laws. 14 15 Our client arguably employs similar practices and the FTC has begun investigations of several tribal lenders like our 16 17 client." 18 Can you read the next paragraph. 19 "Class action lawsuits follow and are already following 20 Tucker's case with the FTC. Also see Martin Butch Webb/Western 21 Sky and look that up." And that was a company, Western Sky was a -- was owned by 22 a member of an Indian tribe and affiliated with a non-Indian 23 tribe entity named CashCall; correct? 24 25 I believe that's accurate, totally non-tribal.

1 Q Turn to the next page. Let's drop halfway down, and if you could start where it says "More equity risk." 2 3 "More equity risk you don't see in any business you'll 4 pull COE from: Several states make it a felony crime to make 5 loans over a certain rate or without a license. I had a 20 6 page document done for me to understand the risk that I have as 7 an equity owner for aiding and abetting felony crime in states 8 like Georgia and you will see the conclusion. It says 9 something like... 'yes, it is possible the state will come 10 after you for helping the tribe lend against their laws and 11 charge you with aiding and abetting as a felony crime in their state (in some capacities penalty could be jail time), but we 12 don't think it's going to happen.' That's equity risk, how do 13 14 you price that into the equation?" 15 Now, here, your position was that the valuation of this business, one where the state could come and actually prosecute 16 17 Matthew Martorello for violating criminal laws against usury, 18 meant that your business shouldn't be highly valued; correct? 19 Α Correct. And your declaration said that you didn't -- you were not 20 21 motivated by threats of litigation or enforcement risk by 22 government agencies. 23 By impending threats, correct. 24 Let's continue. How about let's take a look at 25 Exhibit 26. Exhibit 26 is an email dated April 16, 2013, from

you to Rob Rosette regarding the significant ruling in Colorado 1 Western Sky case, order granting plaintiffs' motion for summary 2 3 judgment. Do you see that? 4 Yes. Α 5 And this was an order that was sent to you by your lawyer, 6 Jennifer Weddle, explaining how the tribal lending defendants 7 in that case had lost and were ordered to pay restitution and 8 monies for violating Colorado law; correct? This was not a tribal lender. That's incorrect. 9 10 Well, it wasn't your model -- right? -- but it was 11 attempting -- the arguments that were being made were based on the claim that there was sovereign immunity because the loans 12 13 were made on an Indian reservation? 14 No, there was no -- it wasn't an arm of the tribe. 15 didn't claim sovereign immunity. I think it was choice of law, tribal or otherwise, but it was only an individual tribal 16 17 member, not a government arm. 18 And that you saw as significant or a big difference; 19 right? Yes. She said it would be significant. 20 21 Okay. So you were not at all fazed? This was not something that caused you any angst. 22 I was alarmed in 2012/2013. 23 Okay. We have a whole stack of ones bringing us up to 24

2016. Take a look at Exhibit 27. You were aware of this in

May of 2013. You received this communication from the 1 2 Department of Banking for the State of Connecticut; correct? 3 Correct. 4 And this was related to the Castle Payday operation that Q 5 your company was servicing; correct? 6 Correct. Α 7 Now, take a look at Exhibit 28, and this was an email of 8 July 23rd, 2013, that Jennifer Galloway, another lawyer, sent 9 to you regarding Scott Tucker having had to settle with the 10 Federal Trade Commission after a U.S. magistrate judge ruled; 11 correct? 12 Yes. 13 And can you indicate how you responded to that? Read that 14 sentence at the top from you. Yes. I responded, "I'm told the judge's conclusion was 15 wrong. But is there anything anyone can do about it?" 16 17 Now let's turn to page -- Exhibit 29. This is an email 18 regarding the tribal lawsuit in New York. Were you aware that 19 LVD had participated in litigation against the banking regulators in the state of New York arguing that essentially 20 21 the Red Rock lending model was legal? I was aware that they were suing the State of New York. 22 don't know -- I couldn't articulate if that was the argument. 23 24 It was a preliminary injunction.

You wanted to keep LVD out of it because you didn't want

```
to draw attention; is that correct?
 1
          I did want to keep LVD out of it. I recommended they
 2
 3
     didn't do it. Why I made the recommendation, I think that was
 4
     part of the equation.
 5
          Can you read the first sentence in the email that you sent
 6
     to Karrie Wichtman, the very top.
               It says, "LVD also" does not -- or "doesn't
 7
 8
     represent the best facts on this either this minute."
 9
          Can you take a look at Exhibit 30.
10
               THE COURT: What page are you on on 29?
11
               MR. BENNETT: 29 was the very top, Judge, first page.
12
               THE COURT: I see it.
13
               MR. BENNETT: First sentence.
14
               THE COURT: All right. 30?
          Mr. Martorello, this is an email that you sent to Karrie
15
     Wichtman on August 9th, 2013, regarding Think Finance, and the
16
17
     litigation -- well, multiple lenders related to the New York
18
     and CFPB actions; correct?
19
          One second. Let's see. This is related to the Otoe
20
     lawsuit against New York.
21
          And the question again was whether or not LVD should
22
     participate in a lawsuit in New York; correct?
               THE COURT: Wait just a minute. It's related to what
23
24
     lawsuit?
25
               THE WITNESS: The lawsuit against the State of New
```

```
York, the preliminary injunction lawsuit in Otoe-Missouria.
 1
 2
               THE COURT: You said Otoe lawsuit.
 3
               THE WITNESS: I'm sorry, Otoe, O-t-o-e.
 4
               THE COURT: Oh, the tribe's name.
 5
               THE WITNESS: Yes. The plaintiff tribe.
 6
          And could you read the first two sentences in the second
 7
     paragraph of your email.
 8
          "LVD's house is not completely in order yet. Time is our
     most important commodity right now. We don't have to be a
 9
10
     plaintiff, it will happen anyways with Think and Mark Curry.
11
     RRTL/DCTF are too young for this right now."
12
               THE COURT: What does that mean?
13
               THE WITNESS: As you'll see down lower, I elaborate.
14
     Too young, too small, too poor, not enough depth in the bench
15
     with ACH and banks. So this was a time during Operation Choke
     Point where all they had to do was call the bank and turn off
16
17
     your bank account, and we couldn't defend ourselves.
18
               THE COURT: But RRTL and DCTF means what?
19
               THE WITNESS: Sorry. Red Rock Tribal Lending and
     Duck Creek Tribal Financial.
20
21
          Your paragraph 69 of your declaration says under oath that
     your decision to sell Bellicose to LVD was not motivated by
22
     impending threats of litigation or enforcement actions by
23
24
     government agencies. That's what you said under oath; right?
25
          Correct.
```

```
Now, Big Picture Loans is what ultimately was created, as
 1
     Q
 2
     we know, when Bellicose Sourcepoint were sold; correct?
 3
          That's correct.
 4
          All right. And Big Picture Loans was actually registered
 5
     one month after those emails we've just been through; isn't
 6
     that correct? And I'm showing you right now Exhibit 33 which
 7
     is the internet registry record.
 8
          I'm sorry, do you mean the entity or the domain was
 9
     registered?
10
          Let's start with the domain.
11
          The domain, I'm sorry, it's not coming up.
12
               THE COURT: What exhibit?
13
               MR. BENNETT: This is 33, Your Honor.
14
          So the domain is registered September 18th.
     Α
15
          And it was you or your companies that registered
16
     bigpictureloans.com?
17
          I believe it was Phenomenon Marketing but a hired
18
     marketing firm.
19
          The firm hired by you or your companies?
20
          By our companies.
21
          And, in fact, you set out shortly after to create a whole
     set of marketing documents in the name of Big Picture; is that
22
23
     correct?
                We had all that -- if you mean the branding
24
          Yes.
25
     documents and imagery, yes.
```

The whole website was designed shortly after that; right? 1 Q 2 I believe it was shortly after that. Α 3 Now, you've -- again paragraph 69, you say that the threat 4 of enforcement actions and litigation was not a motivation for 5 why you wanted to move into the Big Picture project. Is that 6 still the answer you want to hold to now? 7 Yes. 8 All right. Let's continue, let's go to document 34, 9 please. This is an email dated September 29, 2013; is that 10 correct? 11 Yes. 12 And you wrote to the tribe's lawyers, to your brother, and 13 your lawyer that "We know LVD is the next tribe to receive a 14 CID, and we know registering gets us favored treatment for 15 voluntary compliance versus the absolute torment a CID would be." This was discussing whether you would register your 16 17 relationship with Zion Bank; is that correct? No. This was discussing if LVD was going to register with 18 19 the CFPB. Okay, and you believed they should? 20 21 I recommended that they did because we have nothing to hide and are fully federally compliant. 22 Let's take a look at Exhibit 36. 23 0 24 THE COURT: Excuse me. On that Exhibit 34, the 25 second paragraph says, "We know LVD is the next tribe to

```
1
     receive a CID." What is a CID?
               THE WITNESS: It's a civil investigative demand.
 2
 3
               THE COURT: From the CFPB?
               THE WITNESS: Correct.
 4
 5
          So take a look at Exhibit 36. On October 3rd, 2013, you
     learned that -- or I'd say October 3rd, 2013, after receiving a
 6
 7
     cease and desist notice from the State of New York, you
 8
     notified Red Rock that you were going to stop lending to New
     York consumers; is that correct?
 9
10
          No, that is incorrect.
     Α
11
         All right. What's incorrect about it?
12
               THE COURT: Let's go somewhere else. Who received
13
     the cease and desist order?
14
               THE WITNESS: That was -- let me just check it. I
     think it was Red Rock Tribal Lending, but it was one of the
15
16
     tribal lending entities.
17
          I'm reading now from page five of this email.
18
               THE COURT: Wait a minute. The first paragraph, the
19
     bottom says all. Who is it from; Karrie Wichtman? Is she the
20
     author of that on the first page?
21
               THE WITNESS: Yes.
               THE COURT: "Please find approval documents for the
22
     consideration of the co-managers of RRTL and DCTF (the TLEs)."
23
     So that's Red Rock and Duck Creek, and TLEs is tribal lending
24
25
     entities; is that right?
```

1 THE WITNESS: That's correct. THE COURT: "Issuing a moratorium on consumer loans 2 3 in the state of New York and the winding down of the business 4 currently existing in the state of New York immediately until further notice, which I understand only constitutes five 5 percent of the current business of RRTL and DCTF, will have 6 7 little to no effect in tribal net profits." 8 The way I read that is they're going to stop lending 9 in New York. Is that correct or incorrect? 10 THE WITNESS: That is correct. So this is October -- this is the first week of October of 11 2013 that this exchange in Exhibit 36 takes place; correct? 12 13 THE COURT: Wait a minute. Before this date, October 3rd, 2013, had RRTL and DCTF gotten cease and desist 14 15 notices from the State of New York in respect of their lending? THE WITNESS: That is correct. 16 17 THE COURT: All right, sorry. 18 So -- I'm going back to it again. Paragraph 69 of your 19 declaration says "the decision to sell Bellicose to LVD was not 20 motivated by the impending threats of litigation or enforcement 21 actions" --THE COURT: I believe everybody in this thing can 22 recite that thing backwards, that one sentence. Just ask the 23 question. I think he knows the topic upon which you are doing 24 your examination at this time, and I do, too, so let's go 25

```
1
     ahead.
          So take a look at Exhibit 37 now.
 2
 3
               THE COURT: She recommended approval of these
 4
     documents stopping this lending. Did the lending subsequently
 5
     stop in New York?
 6
               THE WITNESS: I just correct that. I think we
 7
     recommended we're not willing to work for you if you're going
 8
     to lend to residents of New York, and she said you don't have
     the right to tell us where to lend, and eventually she complied
 9
10
     with that suggestion.
11
               THE COURT: That isn't what happened here. It said
     from her, and she says, "All, please find attached approval
12
13
     documents for the consideration of co-managers of RRTL and DCTF
     (the TLEs) issuing a moratorium on consumer loans in the State
14
15
     of New York." Was that approval granted? Did they stop
16
     lending?
17
               THE WITNESS: Yes.
18
               THE COURT: And then the winding down of the business
19
     currently existing in the state of New York. What does that
20
     mean? How do you wind down business in New York?
21
               THE WITNESS: Um, it's in here if you go back to the
22
     prior email, I believe.
23
               THE COURT: Okay. In the same chain you mean?
24
               THE WITNESS: Yes. So the first emails are at the
     back here, and I believe --
25
```

```
1
               THE COURT: First email is from you; right?
 2
               THE WITNESS: Yes.
 3
               THE COURT: The first email is to you, and it's from
 4
     chairman and team; right? That's what you are talking about?
 5
               THE WITNESS: Page five from me to the chairman and
     the co-managers and Karrie and my lawyer.
 6
 7
               THE COURT: Okay. So is there something in there
 8
     about winding down?
 9
               THE WITNESS: Yes, it's on page six, the second
     page -- the next page.
10
11
               THE COURT: Hold on, I'll get there. "And we do not
12
     believe we should service any New York loans"; is that what you
13
     are saying?
14
               THE WITNESS: Yes, and then the next --
15
               THE COURT: "We are willing to wind down our New York
     services and see existing loans through to their completion but
16
17
     we simply cannot flaunt the clear ruling from Judge Sullivan's
18
     order however legally incorrect it might be."
19
               THE WITNESS: Correct.
               THE COURT: Now I understand. Go ahead. Pardon me.
20
21
               MR. BENNETT: Yes, sir.
22
     Q
          Mr. Martorello, can you turn to Exhibit 37, please.
23
     Α
          Okay.
          Now, I understand I'm not going to reread the declaration
24
25
     topic that refers to selling Bellicose to LVD. What was the
```

subject of the email at Exhibit 37 dated October 14th, 2013, 1 the next week or so after the New York shutdown? 2 3 It reads, "LVD to take ownership of Bellicose VI." 4 This was an email that you sent to Mr. Rosette; is that 5 correct? 6 Α Yes. 7 And this was one of the emails where you begin to flesh 8 out what the sale of Bellicose to LVD was going to look like in your view; correct? 9 10 That's incorrect. Α All right. Were there earlier emails than this one? 11 There were on a different model, and then there's this 12 13 concept, and then there's the actual concept that got done in 2016. 14 15 So when I said that -- so, in fact, we've just now gone through about a quarter of these emails that we have here with 16 17 your discussion about the regulatory threat. Your discussion 18 about the sale of Bellicose to LVD actually occurred earlier 19 than this one and during those others. Not exactly. The conversations in 2012, early 2013, were 20 21 to sell a copy of the intellectual property to the tribe and engage in a ten-year contract to help them build their own 22 Sourcepoint so that they could be self-sufficient. 23 But recall that you earlier confirmed to your investors 24

that Sourcepoint actually owned that intellectual property;

```
right?
 1
 2
          I don't recall that.
          That's what you actually believe today, is that
 3
 4
     Sourcepoint was required to give its intellectual property to
 5
     the tribe?
 6
          Through the purchase. They would have sold -- our
 7
     intellectual property was sold to the tribe.
 8
          I mean the original. All the intellectual property
 9
     generated by Sourcepoint was to go to Red Rock. That's the
10
     view you came up with later; right?
11
          I'm sorry. You said all of the original intellectual
     property generated by us through our services went to Red Rock,
12
13
     yes.
14
     Q
          Yes.
15
     Α
          Agreed.
          And that included marketing methods, financial
16
17
     forecasting, budgets, standard operating procedures for leads
18
     and open accounts, collections strategy, vendor relationship,
19
     all that was supposed to be included; right?
          That was the IP that they already had, yes.
20
21
          But you didn't give that to them. Red Rock never got
22
     that; right?
23
          They did.
     Α
          They did?
24
     Q
25
     Α
          Yes.
```

1 Q Now, if you take a look at Exhibit 37, here you are 2 proposing a structure to Mr. Rosette; is that correct? 3 In some form or another, yeah. 4 You are proposing some form or another of a structure by 5 which LVD will take ownership of Bellicose; correct? 6 Yes. Α 7 And one of them was that you would give majority ownership 8 but zero profits. That's the fourth bullet point down; right? 9 That LVD will own 51 percent of equity but zero profits until 10 month 49; correct? Hold on one second, please. Yes, I'm sorry. I'm 11 struggling because that sounds incomplete and inaccurate, but 12 13 that is what it says. 14 But you wrote it; right? Q 15 I did. Α And then the last sub bullet point under specific to 16 17 Bellicose SPVI equity says, "All structured to provide all 18 entities sovereign immunity." Do you see that? 19 Α Yes. And that was important to you because of all the pending 20 21 threats of litigation and enforcement actions by government 22 agencies; correct? 23 It was a requirement of the tribe. This was your email to them, and it was all entities, not 24

just yourself -- I mean not just the tribes; right?

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In theory I think yes, it was -- I know it was their
requirement, but I think the 49 percent owner would have been
my company which would have -- if it passed the
arm-of-the-tribe test had immunity.
    And you needed that immunity because of the impending
threats of litigation and enforcement actions by government
agencies.
    Not necessarily. They're not immune from federal actions.
         THE COURT: Who is not immune?
         THE WITNESS: The tribe.
         THE COURT: They're not immune from federal actions?
         THE WITNESS: I'm sorry, from the FTC or CFPB.
    Take a look at Exhibit 38. This is an email that we were
able to obtain from a third party, former tribal council member
Joette Pete, P-e-t-e. But this is an email that you sent to
the tribal council following the email we've just discussed
that you sent to Mr. Rosette, this one dated October 14th,
2013; is that correct?
Α
    Yes.
         THE COURT: What exhibit are you on?
         MR. BENNETT: I'm on Exhibit 38, Your Honor.
    Let's take a look at Exhibit 39. This is an email that
Bellicose's general counsel sent at your instruction, sent to a
third-party marketing company, Phenomenon Marketing; is that
correct?
```

```
1
     Α
          Yes.
          The first sentence says, "Given the various challenges and
 2
 3
     legal uncertainty in the lending industry, Bellicose VI, LLC,
 4
     is in the process of reassessing and re-prioritizing current
     projects and relationships with third-party vendors"; do you
 5
 6
     see that?
 7
          Yes.
 8
          These are -- the challenges and legal uncertainty in the
 9
     lending industry are those we've talked about with various
10
     state regulators and class actions; correct?
11
          Those were Dan Gravel's words. I would presume that was
12
     what he was referring to.
13
          Okay. Take a look at Exhibit 41. Exhibit 41.
14
               THE COURT: Do you have a copy of this number 39, Mr.
15
     Martorello, that's down here? It says you got a copy of it.
16
               THE WITNESS: It does say that. I do remember Mr.
17
     Gravel showing me the letter before he sent it.
18
               THE COURT: Before he sent it.
19
               THE WITNESS: Yeah.
          Exhibit 41, this was an email communication that you had
20
21
     just passed along, not specifically about Red Rock, to Ms.
     Wichtman when you received it from somebody in the United
22
23
     Kingdom; correct?
24
     Α
          Yes.
25
          And you note in there that the industry, particularly with
```

2

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4

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the ruling in New York, could jeopardize -- and class actions and personal threats of enforcement against individuals by regulators has everyone spooked. And this was communication that you sent to Ms. Wichtman a couple weeks after you made the first -- the proposal, rather, October 14th proposal we just talked about; right? Yes. Now, take a look at Exhibit 42. This is an email that you sent to Karrie Wichtman responding to her request for consideration of whether you would agree to pay some of the legal bills related to the New York court litigation and Second Circuit appeal; correct? Sorry. Yeah, she's asking contribution for the legal fight that they brought against New York, yes. THE COURT: "They" meaning? THE WITNESS: The tribe is requesting that we fund the litigation against New York or help fund or contribute to it. THE COURT: And Red Rock sued, or the tribe sued New York seeking to enjoin certain conduct on their part, and that led to the decision of the district court, Judge Sullivan and subsequently the Second Circuit, and it's that litigation you are being asked to contribute to fund; is that correct? THE WITNESS: That's correct. THE COURT: All right, I'm with you, Mr. Bennett.

```
What about it?
 1
          So in the third paragraph you respond "And considering."
 2
 3
     Can you read those two paragraphs.
 4
          "Considering, a) where this puts us (i.e. SPVI is about to
 5
     be discovered and will need extreme resources to defend itself
 6
     against all kinds of aiding and abetting and 'true lender'
 7
     claims come Q1; b) and the very significant possibility that
 8
     should we even survive long enough to get there, I'll have to
 9
     defend myself even personally (in more than civil matters) with
     no ongoing business or revenue at all should the decision be
10
11
     made in the appeal that the activity is in fact off reservation
     (a certain end to the industry). Or if LST folds, I still have
12
     those battles to face now on account of this suit."
13
14
          All right. Take a look at Exhibit --
     Q
15
               THE COURT: Had Bellicose been sold yet by the time
16
     of this memo?
17
               THE WITNESS: No. It was 2016 when it was sold.
18
          The transaction was formally in what, January of 2016?
     Q
19
     Α
          Yes.
          And the negotiations were ongoing even as we're going
20
21
     through this chain right here; correct?
          The transaction began negotiated August 15th of 2014.
22
     Α
          The transaction by which LVD purchased Sourcepoint.
23
     Q
24
     Α
          Correct.
25
          Okay. Take a look at Exhibit 46.
```

```
THE COURT: Are you moving to a different topic now?
 1
 2
               MR. BENNETT: No, sir.
 3
               THE COURT: How much more have you got on this topic?
 4
               MR. BENNETT: I will move quickly.
 5
               THE COURT: I'm just asking how much more you've
 6
     got --
 7
               MR. BENNETT: Judge, I probably have another
 8
     30 minutes.
 9
               THE COURT: We're going to take a 20-minute recess.
     All right.
10
               (Recess taken.)
11
12
               THE COURT: All right, do you want to proceed.
13
     0
          So we were --
14
               THE COURT: You were about to get into Exhibit 43, I
15
     think.
16
               MR. BENNETT: Yes, sir.
17
          Exhibit 43, this is an email chain in December 31st, 2013.
18
     The top of it is from Mr. Martorello to Nicole St. Germain,
19
     G-e-r-m-a-i-n, and -- with the Rosette law firm amongst others.
20
     Do you recall this email, Mr. Martorello?
21
          Generally.
     Α
          You've reviewed it before today; right?
22
23
          Correct.
     Α
24
          And this was the continuing discussion about finding a way
     for -- to get the tribe to acquire Sourcepoint or Bellicose;
25
```

That's what you wrote; right?

```
1
     correct?
          No, incorrect. This was the end of the discussion to sell
 2
 3
     51 percent of Bellicose to the tribe. This is about where that
 4
     conversation ended.
 5
          Okay. And I'm looking at the middle of this.
 6
     question was as to what percentage of equity would go to the
 7
     tribe. Is it fair to say that your position was the percentage
 8
     of equity that went to the tribe was not the difficult part, it
     was the amount of money that would go to the tribe; right?
 9
10
          One second, please. I don't know that I would -- I don't
11
     know which one was more difficult. I hadn't really thought of
12
     it that way.
13
          All right. Well, so I'm looking at under subparagraph D
14
     on the proposed changes, the bottom half of that, that big
     paragraph over to the right, it says, "What I think you'd tell
15
16
     a court that would challenge the immunity." Do you see that?
17
          I do.
     Α
18
          And "is that if a deal were not done," and that means a
19
     deal by which the tribe would buy Sourcepoint; right?
20
          51 percent, yes.
21
          You would tell them that, A, if Sourcepoint -- the tribe
     didn't know if, A, Sourcepoint would be around in ten days
22
     given the industry; B, executed its termination provision in
23
     accordance with the service agreement; or, C, hike rates.
24
```

1 Α That's right. 2 And you were saying that implicitly the tribe needs to 3 understand that Sourcepoint was intending or had the right to 4 walk? 5 We had that right, yes. And this was an implicit threat or maybe explicit threat 6 7 that if the tribe didn't buy your business, that you might 8 walk? 9 I disagree. Because it does say I thought we agreed to 10 status quo on the next page. Okay. So let's take a look at the second page at the top. 11 Just a detour here. This was your writing where you said if 12 13 this issue isn't worked out -- "Management - if this issue 14 isn't worked out in some very particular way, the deal just 15 won't get done." What was the management issue that had to be worked out in a very particular way, otherwise you wouldn't do 16 17 a deal? 18 Yeah, it says it here. "All the investors (institutional, 19 personal, and myself) won't allow the deal to occur without being 100 percent certain that adequate management resources 20 21 are in control." That was the first major hurtle to accomplish, so it was just that they needed to have adequate 22 23 management to run a tribal servicing entity or institutional investors wouldn't lend to them. 24 25 Take a look at Exhibit 53, please. This is an email from

```
you to Robert Rosette dated August 25th, 2014. You were
 1
 2
     sending this August 2014 to the tribe's lawyer. Can you read
 3
     the sentence at the top.
 4
          "So here is what I'm thinking (for now). If we can't
 5
     reach terms with LVD to buy SPVI, then SPVI will be sold to
 6
     another tribe (likely Middletown). If we do reach terms, some
 7
     of my team will likely proceed with Middletown in a new entity
 8
     to help them stand up a business. So I'm sort of on hold, and
     so is Middletown, until we know if LVD is going to be able to
 9
     come to terms on SPVI or not."
10
11
               THE COURT: What exhibit are you on?
12
               MR. BENNETT: Exhibit 53.
          So August 25th, 2014, is ten months after the October 2013
13
14
     first proposal where you sent your suggested structure for LVD
     to purchase Bellicose; right?
15
16
          Yes.
          And the tribe still had not agreed to buy your business,
17
18
     and this was a threat to the tribe's lawyers -- correct? --
19
     that if it didn't come to terms with you, then you were going
     to sell it to a competitor?
20
21
          Incorrect.
     Α
          Well, did you -- were you meaning what you wrote in this
22
     email to the tribe's lawyer?
23
          Yes. What you were incorrect about is the October to
24
     December 2013 deal died, and we chose status quo. A week
```

before this, or ten days before this, the tribe sent a deal to 1 buy the whole company on August 15th, and their lawyers sent --2 3 THE COURT: Deal to buy what? 4 THE WITNESS: Offer, term sheet to buy all of 5 Bellicose. That was like, I think, August 15th, and so we had 6 a new, totally new deal, totally new structure. So I think 7 that's where the incorrect part is. 8 Okay. So what you are saying is that whenever I'm referring to the purchase of your business that became the Big 9 10 Picture Loan/Ascension business, that you characterize that as 11 totally unrelated to all of the negotiations that had taken place in 2013, 2014? 12 13 They were very different. 14 The structures are different; right? One was an IP copy sale. One was 49 percent, and then the 15 16 tribe came and wanted the whole thing. 17 So let's take a look at Exhibit 54. Before there was Big 18 Picture Loans, you were trying to pitch the tribe to shift its 19 brand to something called Chorus Loans; correct? 20 No. That was a name they picked from several that I provided to them. 21 So you provided several possible names for a new business. 22 One was Chorus Loans, and that's the one they picked; correct? 23 24 Correct. Α

Taking a look at Exhibit 54, the bottom email, you

```
received a proposed resolution approving Chorus Loans in Word
 1
 2
     document format; correct?
 3
          Correct.
 4
          And because that -- it was customary for you to have to
     pre-approve tribal resolutions related to your business;
 5
 6
     correct?
 7
          I testified earlier that is incorrect.
 8
          Okay. So two resolutions we know of that that's true on,
 9
     though; right?
10
          It says final. It doesn't say that I'm reviewing
11
     anything. I don't know what the exhibit looks like, and I
12
     think we talked about the other one.
          So then you say, "Okay," and this is October 25th, '14,
13
14
     "sorry for the runaround here, Karrie... Chorus has been sold.
15
     Attached is another really great brand with just as much
     energy, money, and time spent in developing. Assuming LVD buys
16
17
     SPVI, BigPictureLoans," with the three words all together,
18
     BigPictureLoans.com but the three words all capitalized, "would
19
     be an excellent domain. If LVD doesn't buy SPVI, then
     firstnationloans.com is the domain we can provide. We haven't
20
     gotten around to doing the build-out or design."
21
               And so right above, you respond to her question,
22
     "Which one do you want me to use" -- this is Karrie Wichtman
23
     the Rosette lawyer, and you say, "BigPictureLoans.com";
24
25
     correct?
```

By "they" took the --

1 Α Correct. 2 That's how Big Picture, the brand, and bigpictureloans.com 3 came into being; correct? 4 That's how the name was selected. Α 5 Taking a look at Exhibit 55, please. They selected that 6 name; right? 7 Correct. 8 Now, this email, Exhibit 55, is the same email as 54 9 except it didn't have that top part where you say use Big 10 Picture Loans; right? 11 Correct. 12 Except this one also has an attachment. If you look at 13 the second page, Phenomenon, your marketing company, has 14 created the bigpictureloans.com website; right? 15 Right. Α And this was even before the tribe had picked it; right? 16 17 Yes. They had created several names before the tribe 18 picked this one. Not just several names but everything. The privacy 19 policy, the forms, everything had been designed, the marketing 20 21 materials, all created before you even informed Ms. Wichtman 22 about Big Picture Loans; correct? 23 I never noticed that. I presume they took the same text 24 from Castle Payday or something and put it on here.

Matthew Martorello - Direct

25

1 Α The marketing company. 2 Your marketing company, Phenomenon? Q 3 Phenomenon. Α 4 The one you just terminated because of all the problems in 5 the lending industry. We went through that email a short time 6 ago; right? 7 Yeah. 8 This was done before you terminated them for future 9 service; right? 10 Correct. Α 11 You've had this in the bank for awhile? I hired them July 2013. So since August 2013. 12 13 Right, but certainly -- did you rehire them after you terminated them? 14 15 For limited work, yes. Α But not for this; this was done before you terminated 16 17 them? 18 Yes, I believe it was a different statement of work for 19 this versus the subsequent determination work they did. 20 Trying to find the date of that. So this is Exhibit 39 21 we'll flip back to real quick. So Exhibit 39 is the letter that we've talked about, Mr. Gravel terminating the agreement 22 to use the services of Phenomenon Marketing; right? 23 24 Correct. Α

And so now going back to 55 again -- I'm sorry for all the

```
paper movement. Going back to Exhibit 55, we see the date on
     the front of the marketing presentation which is the second
 2
 3
     page of Exhibit 55, and it says September 23rd, 2013; do you
 4
     see that?
 5
     Α
          Yes.
 6
          So you hired Phenomenon, they designed the new
 7
     bigpictureloans.com, and, in fact, it includes Red Rock in
 8
     here; right?
          I'm sorry, how do you mean?
 9
10
          Well, if you'll take a look at --
               THE COURT: What includes Red Rock? You said "it."
11
12
     That's an indefinite pronoun.
13
               MR. BENNETT: I'm sorry.
14
          The privacy policy, for example, which is within the
     Q
15
     PowerPoint, let's see, after the cover or including the cover,
16
     one, two, three, 13, page 13 --
17
               THE COURT: What's at the head of it?
18
               MR. BENNETT: Says privacy policy at the top.
19
               THE COURT: What about it?
               MR. BENNETT: It says privacy policy, Red Rock Tribal
20
21
     Lending, LLC, doing business as Big Picture Loans.
          Mr. Martorello, so when you were speaking to the tribe's
22
     lawyer, Karrie Wichtman, you told her that chorusloans.com had
23
24
     been sold and that she should use bigpictureloans.com because
25
     you thought it would be an excellent domain. That was -- at
```

that point, you knew you were already sitting on all this 1 2 material for Big Picture. You had been sitting on it for a 3 year? 4 Α Correct. 5 Now, the problems with regulators did not end in 2013 or 6 2014; right? 7 Which regulators? 8 Well, state and federal regulators. 9 The federal regulators as far as FDIC/OCC did end in early 10 2014. FTC really was a nonissue after 2012. CFPB, probably 11 more like '15 or something, 2016. And it continued -- the CFPB risks and state regulators 12 13 continued as a risk to you all the way up until the actual 14 consummation, formal transaction of the sale of Big Picture and Ascension, or the merger that became Big Picture and Ascension; 15 16 correct? 17 In a much more limited way. 18 Between 2013 and 2014, you continued to receive -- the 19 companies continued to receive communications from state AGs, 20 cease and desist orders for example; correct? 21 Correct. Α And did that ever abate while Red Rock was around? 22 That was from day one and probably still continues today. 23 Α Okay. And in October of 2014, you were informed that the 24 Q

Second Circuit, Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit had

```
1
     affirmed the district court's decision in the New York matter;
 2
     right?
 3
          That's right.
     Α
 4
               THE COURT: When?
 5
               THE WITNESS: October 1st, 2014.
 6
          Take a look at Exhibit 65, please. This is an email from
 7
     you to Karrie Wichtman dated November 11, 2014; is that
 8
     correct?
          That is correct.
 9
10
          And you were, at this point, discussing, because of the
     takeaways from the Second Cir -- or in part because of what you
11
12
     learned from the Second Circuit's panel's comments, you changed
13
     over to Big Picture Loans as the brand; is that correct?
14
               THE COURT: What was the question again?
               MR. BENNETT: Sure.
15
          The move to Big Picture Loans and the creation of Big
16
17
     Picture Loans as a company occurred, in part, because of the
18
     fear about what the Second Circuit was going to do.
19
          No, that's not correct.
     Α
20
          That's not true. Take a look at 65.
21
     Α
          Yes.
22
          You begin at the top by saying, "What were some of the key
23
     takeaways from the Second Circuit's panel's comments?" Do you
24
     see that?
25
     Α
          Yes.
```

```
1
          And then you begin to discuss what to do with respect to
 2
     the different vendors and the move from Red Rock and Castle
 3
     Payday; correct?
          There's a whole lot more in here. I'm not sure what
 4
 5
     you're trying --
 6
          I'm trying to get to the second page. At the top, Ms.
 7
     Wichtman had sent you an email, and the first sentence of it
 8
     says, "As far as Big Picture - BPL has already been created as
     a company so legal work has already been done there aside from
 9
10
     contract review and legal issues resulting from migration and
11
     whatever else comes out of your conference room systems chat."
12
     Do you see that?
13
     Α
          Yes.
14
          And so as of this point, which is November 2014, you are
15
     about to make the transition fully from Castle Payday over to
16
     Big Picture Loans; correct?
17
          No. That must have happened roughly a year later.
18
     Q
          The move to Big Picture Loans?
19
     Α
          Yes.
20
     Q
          Okay.
21
          As an operating business, yes.
     Α
22
     Q
          All right. Can you take a look at --
23
               THE COURT: Wait a minute. What?
24
               THE WITNESS: I said as an operating business, yes.
```

Can you take a look at Exhibit 67. This was in

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Starting with "Hi guys"?

```
November 2014, November 24, 2014, you receive a copy of a cease
and desist notice sent by the consumer protection section of
the Department of Law at the State -- for the State of
Colorado; correct?
     I don't know if I received it. I don't see me on an email
or recall it.
    Do you recall it?
    No, I don't recall it.
    Take a look at Exhibit 69. This is an email from you to
Michelle Hazen, known here as Shelly H, and then her email with
your comments at the end of each paragraph. What was the
purpose -- what was the subject of her email? Why was she
communicating with you?
     I'm sorry. Let me look at this. It's kind of a long
thread. It looks like we were discussing what the 2015 budget
would look like. They sent us their proposed budget, and we
had disagreement about some of the deductions to our revenue.
    Well, in fact, one of the reasons was that they started
paying their general manager, an interim general manager,
salaries without your approval of those ranges; correct?
     I'd have to take a close look and see. I'm sorry, where
would I find this, please?
    How about on the second page. The bottom of the second
page is your email that had been sent to Ms. Hazen.
```

```
1
     Q
          Yes.
          Okay. Let me finish the paragraph, please.
 2
                                                        There was --
 3
     it seems like -- and I vaquely recall this. There was a salary
 4
     study sent over to Duck Creek for a position or positions with
 5
     some generalized sort of demographic data and geographies and
 6
     things, and that's what I see in that part. Is there another
 7
     part you'd like me to --
 8
          Well, the first is your -- you have input here on the
 9
     salary of individuals at Duck Creek; right? Those were not
10
     your employees purportedly; right? Those would have been Red
11
     Rock?
12
          They were Duck Creek employees as a PEO to Red Rock, so
     they serviced both entities. But they would -- if there was an
13
14
     annual increase over five percent for the total line item, then
     we'd have to agree to that.
15
          But that would have been an entity that you would have
16
17
     claimed had tribal immunity; right? Duck Creek.
18
          Duck Creek's labor expense, I think the documents in the
19
     servicing agreement say that there was a five percent annual
20
     increase without mutual agreement by the parties, and so I
21
     think that's what we're talking about -- something -- some
     growth in excess of the terms of the contract.
22
23
          And the third page, for example -- about halfway down it
     says, "I can't say yet" -- this is you. "I can't say yet about
24
```

hiring a compliance manager, but I don't think it's necessary

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given the seven or eight touches everything receives today from
trained personnel and the deeper touch of the Duck Creek TF
compliance board." You wrote that; right?
     Yes.
Α
     So they wanted to hire a compliance manager, and you said
no?
     I said I can't say yet. I don't know if I said no.
     But it was your decision?
     Well, she says here we will not hire a compliance manager
in the prior email.
     Dropping two paragraphs down, under travel, you confirm
your agreement -- right? -- that Ms. Hazen can attend the NAFSA
which is a trade group for Native American Financial Services
Association; right?
     That's the tribal lenders, yeah.
     And then OLA, the Online Lender Alliance, you indicate
that maybe she shouldn't attend that, but, again, you're
providing the approval as to whether Michelle Hazen can attend
these industry trade groups because, in theory, it would cost
money; correct?
     It says here that I --
          THE COURT: Correct or not correct?
          THE WITNESS: Not correct.
     The next paragraph says, "A lot of this will be moot if we
can get the sale across the finish line, so my focus is much
```

```
more so on exactly that and what the purchased business will
 1
 2
     exactly do after acquisition (facilitating a transition to the
 3
     new owner)." Do you see that?
 4
          Yes.
     Α
 5
          So what you are saying is that if they'll buy your
 6
     business, then you could afford -- it could afford to do
 7
     certain other things; right?
 8
          No, I wouldn't characterize it that way.
 9
          Read the rest of that paragraph.
10
          Would you like me to read it out loud?
     Α
11
          Let me just ask you, the rest of the paragraph --
12
               THE COURT: Read it to yourself.
13
               THE WITNESS: Okay. Okay, I've read that.
14
          So your point was that they'll be able to save money if
     Q
15
     you do it that way, and, therefore, they would have the freedom
     to do the hiring, make the raises, and do the industry travel
16
17
     they were requesting.
18
          I don't think that clarifies what I was saying, no, I
19
     disagree.
          Take a look at the next page which -- actually two pages
20
21
     in. On the bottom right it has Bates number 43489. This is
     your email, and you state, "The recommended revisions to the
22
23
     budget sent by Duck Creek were not accepted by SPVI." Do you
24
     see that?
25
     Α
          Yes.
```

```
1
     Q
          So the sale actually occurred, the technical sale occurred
 2
     in, you said, 2016; correct?
 3
     Α
          Yes.
 4
          Take a look at Exhibit 71. Is it still your position that
     Q
 5
     you weren't negotiating during this time period here?
 6
          Oh, no, we were still negotiating.
     Α
 7
          So Exhibit 71, you were continuing --
 8
               THE COURT: Time period here is January of 2015.
 9
               MR. BENNETT: Yes, sir.
10
               THE WITNESS: Correct.
          And this was your email, Exhibit 71, detailing the
11
12
     different things that you were going to have to do and the
13
     employment details for your folks, that is the employees of
14
     Sourcepoint, how were they going to be employed; correct?
15
          Hold on one second, please. It looks like it's addressing
16
     the employment details of my folks, is what it says, for the
17
     transaction.
18
          And in particular Brian McFadden and Simon Liang; right?
19
     Α
          Among others. I see Chelsea in here as well.
20
     Q
          And your brother Justin as well; correct?
21
          I don't see their names, but it would have been everybody.
     Α
22
               THE COURT: You are dropping off.
23
               THE WITNESS: I'm sorry. I said I don't see their
     names, but it would have been everybody at the company.
24
25
          So take a look at Exhibit 72 and then Exhibit 73. These
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are the operating agreements for -- actually it says first
amended operating agreement of Big Picture Loans dated February
of 2015 -- that's Exhibit 72 -- and the operating agreement of
Ascension February 4th, 2015; is that right?
          THE COURT: 72 doesn't have a day in it.
         MR. BENNETT: 72 does not have a date in it, Your
Honor.
          THE COURT: It says February, but it doesn't have a
day of the month. Is this the final?
          MR. BENNETT: Says first amended, Your Honor. It's
what they gave us.
          THE COURT: Is it the final document, or is it some
kind of --
         MR. BENNETT: It's signed, so I believe it's final.
    So Big Picture Loans was actually created sometime at
least prior to February 2015 or prior to the date of this first
amended operating agreement; right?
Α
    Yes.
    And Ascension was created by operating agreement
February 4th, 2015; is that correct?
    At least the operating agreement date is that, but I don't
know if it was formed prior or the same day.
    Now, at this time, in 2015, there wasn't anything for
Ascension to do -- right? -- because you still had Sourcepoint;
correct?
```

- 1 A That's correct.
- 2 | Q And then if you'll take a look at Exhibit 76, you created
- 3 Eventide by operating agreement February 9th, 2015, just right
- 4 after the Ascension creation; correct?
- 5 A Correct.
- 6 Q And this is the operating agreement for Eventide; right?
- 7 A Yes, it looks accurate.
- 8 Q Take a look --
- 9 A Yes, yeah.
- 10 Q Take a look at the last page of Exhibit 76 while we're
- 11 here. What is Kairos Holdings which apparently owned
- 12 | 100 percent of the voting interest, K-a-i-r-o-s, Kairos
- 13 | Holdings, LLC?
- 14 A Yes, Kairos was -- I don't want to speculate, but I
- 15 believe it was the owner of Bellicose.
- 16 Q Who owns Kairos Holdings, LLC?
- 17 A The Cook Islands trust.
- 18 Q Which Cook Islands trust?
- 19 A Bluetech.
- 20 | Q And who are the beneficiaries of the Bluetech Cook Island
- 21 | trust that owns all of Kairos Holdings which owns 100 percent
- 22 of the voting interest of Eventide?
- 23 A My wife and my future -- my current kids and any future
- 24 descendants.
- 25 Q Where did you learn about the Cook Island trust as a place

1 to store money? I didn't learn about it as a place to store money. 2 Α 3 What did you learn about it? 4 It was in 2010, and probably an attorney of some kind. 5 I'm not sure. 6 Mark Curry, who is Mark Curry? 7 Mark Curry was, I think, or is the maybe executive of 8 American Web Loans. 9 Which is another lending entity, in fact one that's also 10 now sued in this same court; right? Are you aware of that? I think it is a lending entity. Is it a lending entity or 11 12 a servicer? I'm not sure. It's associated with an Indian tribe? 13 14 In some way, yes. Α 15 And it had to defend the same types of true lender 16 arguments that you've had to defend; correct? 17 I believe so. Α 18 Mark Curry would be the Matt Martorello of that --19 Α I don't know --He's the non-Indian individual that invested money and 20 21 supposedly owned a servicing company; right? I'm not sure of the facts of Mark Curry. 22 But Mark Curry is actually the one who talked to you about 23 putting your money in a Cook Island trust; right? 24

No. I never knew Mark Curry in 2010.

```
1
     Q
          When did you first create Bluetech and direct its
 2
     ownership of Kairos?
 3
          2010. And I didn't direct. I'm sorry, I didn't direct
 4
     the ownership of Kairos or something that you had said.
 5
               THE COURT: I'm losing what you are saying.
 6
               THE WITNESS: I'm sorry. I said I didn't direct the
 7
     trust ownership of the entity.
 8
               THE COURT: Who did?
 9
               THE WITNESS: The trustee.
10
               THE COURT: Who is the trustee?
               THE WITNESS: It's Asia City Pacific Limited, Tine --
11
12
     I can't remember her last name right now. Tine, T-i-n-e,
13
     P-o-i-n-t-e, Pointe.
14
          So taking a look at Exhibit 80, please, this was an email
     chain, the top email of which was Matt Martorello to Karrie
15
     Wichtman dated February 23rd, 2015, and you are discussing here
16
17
     the possible purchase that we've just talked about -- right? --
18
     of Sourcepoint into Ascension?
19
               THE COURT: You mean Ascension is going to buy
20
     Sourcepoint?
21
               MR. BENNETT: I think the assets that are Sourcepoint
     will become part of Ascension.
22
23
          It looks like we're talking about assigning a contract or
     how we will go about assigning Sourcepoint contracts into the
24
25
     buyer or ultimately to Ascension.
```

```
1
     Q
          Okay. And Ms. Wichtman, at the second page of the
 2
     document, her email up top, this was at 9:16 p.m. on
 3
     February 23rd, 2015. She says about this particular vendor --
 4
     O2 is a vendor; correct?
 5
     Α
          Yes.
          And the tribe, you are asking for approval of a contract
 6
 7
     with O2; right?
 8
     Α
          I'm sorry, I'm not sure.
 9
          The contract price is going up with 02?
10
               THE COURT: What are you talking about? I don't know
11
     what O2 is, I don't know what contract price you are talking
12
     about, price going up. What on earth are we talking about
13
     here?
14
               MR. BENNETT: Yes, sir.
15
          So O2 was a vendor that Sourcepoint had used; correct?
     Q
16
          Correct.
17
          And O2 was going to have an increase in its contract price
18
     or some other change in its contract terms that you were
19
     telling Ms. Wichtman that the tribal entities would have to
20
     agree to, they need a new resolution for that; right?
21
          We're discussing it. I don't see myself saying that
22
     specifically.
23
          Okay. So now I've highlighted part of the paragraph that
     is in the middle of page two, and the sentence begins, "Also, I
24
     can see the logic in an increase in contract price." Do you
25
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```
1
     see that?
 2
          So this is Karrie's email.
 3
          It is.
     Q
 4
          Yes, I see her saying that.
 5
          And she says, "However, the tribe needs to understand what
 6
     02 did and what they will do under the new terms. Also, how
 7
     does putting a company in charge of things Matt used to do help
 8
     the tribe learn the business? At the end of the day,
     especially if you guys are out in two years, with the tribe
 9
10
     holding all the cards they need to be playing with a full deck.
11
     Sounds to me like we will be short some aces." Do you recall
     receiving that email?
12
13
          I do.
     Α
14
               THE COURT: What page are you on?
15
               MR. BENNETT: Your Honor, I'm on the second page in
     the middle of the document. There's an email from Karrie
16
17
     Wichtman to Justin copying Matt, and halfway in the paragraph
18
     it says, "Also I can see the logic." And the question is, how
19
     will the tribe learn if you don't -- if we have to hire this O2
20
     to run the business.
21
               THE COURT: Run what business?
22
               MR. BENNETT: According to this, whatever work Matt
     used to do, quote unquote, in charge of things that Matt used
23
24
     to do.
25
               THE COURT: What business was going to pay these
```

```
people, 02?
 1
               THE WITNESS: We did, and after the acquisition,
 2
 3
     Ascension would pay them.
 4
               THE COURT: So Ascension is hiring and paying for
     somebody to do, after the acquisition or sale, what you did
 5
 6
     before the sale; is that what she's saying here?
 7
               THE WITNESS: No.
 8
               THE COURT: Is that what happened?
 9
               THE WITNESS: No. We had all of our vendor
     contracts.
10
               THE COURT: What?
11
               THE WITNESS: All of our vendor contracts at
12
13
     Bellicose they were purchasing, and so their company would need
14
     to engage with all those vendors, and O2 was one of those
     vendors. So I guess we're presenting her the contract to
15
     review and approve, you know, for when it closed.
16
17
          So Ms. Wichtman was emailing you in this communication and
18
     asking how are we going -- how is the tribe going to learn the
19
     business if you are making us hire these outside vendors to do
20
     the work; right?
21
          Let me see what she's saying. She seems to be asking how
     02's role will help them learn the business.
22
23
          All right. Now, could you turn to the first page of this
     Exhibit 80. Your email back responding to that is at the
24
     bottom of the first page, 8:16 p.m. on February 23rd, 2015.
25
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And you say, quote, I quess one question I have is who are you expecting to learn it? There isn't much to do for the buyer since it's built and designed to be self-sustaining as a passive investment opportunity. That's what you wrote, that and what followed; correct? I wrote that, yes. And the last paragraph of that email you wrote, "I think I need clarity on exactly who you are expecting to learn and what it is you want them to learn. I can't learn science because the words frustrate me too much. Just the same if you're hoping to jam a square peg through a round hole, something will get broke." By that you were meaning the co-managers and the persons that were actually at the tribe you did not expect to understand tribal lending business any more than you understood complicated science words; right? Incorrect. It was related to the servicing business. said that the servicing business needed to have adequate management or it could fall apart and wouldn't be able to raise institutional capital. Take a look at Exhibit 81, please. In addition to 02, in this creation of Ascension and the assignment from Sourcepoint, you were requiring that, or strongly insisting that the tribal

entities rehire MicroBilt, your allied vendor; correct?

I'm sorry. I'm just catching up on the thread. I'm

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recommending that they take assignment through the purchase of
our MicroBilt relationship and take a look at the changes to
the contract or something here. She rejects them. And then
they speak.
     And you tell her, essentially, if you don't hire
MicroBilt, the business can't work; right?
     No, that's not --
     That's not what you said?
     Well, it can work without it. I don't think I said it,
though. Let me see. Did I say that?
          THE COURT: What?
          THE WITNESS: I'm checking to see if I said it. I
don't have these memorized. I'm just going to look real quick.
     Justin says it would cause significant performance issues
if you don't bring MicroBilt in and agree to their terms.
     I'm sorry, where is that, please?
     The very first email at the top of the exhibit.
          THE COURT: As best I can tell, that doesn't have
anything to do with Matt Martorello. He didn't write it. He
got a copy of it.
          MR. BENNETT: Yes, sir. Withdraw the question and
move to Exhibit 85, please.
     Now, who did you hire to help put together the Eventide
merger papers?
     Initially Greenberg Traurig and then Conner & Winters.
```

```
1
     Q
          And the merger agreement, you had a go-by. Do you know
 2
     what a go-by is?
 3
     Α
          No.
 4
          You had a document that was used -- unrelated tribe that
 5
     you had gotten hold of which you weren't involved; right?
 6
          Are you referring to the term sheet, the original term
 7
     sheet or merger agreement?
 8
          Yes.
 9
          You mean the go-by meaning that it was a transaction
10
     document from a different tribal acquisition deal that Rosette
     did with another tribe?
11
12
          Yes.
13
          That's what I understood it to be, yes.
          And I think that is Exhibit 136. This was a document, a
14
15
     merger agreement that was from Clear Lake Tacs, T-a-c-s, and
     Nagus, N-a-g-u-s, Enterprises and Latinum Funding,
16
17
     L-a-t-i-n-u-m, Funding, and this document was the basis for the
18
     same document that is Exhibit 91, the agreement and plan of
19
     merger for LVD and Bellicose and Eventide; correct?
          I've never seen this document before.
20
21
               THE COURT: How does LVD merge with Eventide?
22
     They're not merged.
23
               MR. BENNETT: LVD Tribal Acquisition Company, LLC,
     was created, and that is the company --
24
25
               THE COURT: Doesn't merge with it. It's a lender to
```

```
1
     it.
 2
               MR. BENNETT: Well --
               THE COURT: Eventide was a lender to the -- a tribal
 3
 4
     entity. I don't know whether it was a tribe. I think it was a
 5
     tribe entity. We just had a whole big fight over that.
 6
               MR. BENNETT: Yes, sir, but they created a new entity
 7
     called LVD Tribal Acquisition Company that formally acquired
 8
     and then --
 9
               THE COURT: Formally acquired what?
10
               MR. BENNETT: Bellicose Capital.
11
               THE COURT: Yeah, but it didn't acquire Eventide.
12
               MR. BENNETT: Judge, I'm reading the name of the
13
     document as Agreement and Plan of Merger.
14
               THE COURT: That may be, but that isn't what
     happened. It's 5:00 p.m.
15
16
               MR. BENNETT: Yes, sir.
17
          So I note that there's a document destruction paragraph in
18
     your document that requires certain documents as part of the
19
     sale to be destroyed. Are you aware of that?
20
          I know there is --
21
               THE COURT: Which document are you talking about?
22
     You said your document.
23
               MR. BENNETT: Yes, sir. I'm referring to Exhibit 91
     which is the agreement and plan of merger among LVD Tribal
24
25
     Acquisition Company and Bellicose Capital and Eventide Credit
```

```
1
     Acquisitions.
 2
               THE COURT: So what are you asking? Where is it,
 3
     what page? I don't know who wrote these documents, but they
 4
     sure do not accurately describe what's going on.
 5
               MR. BENNETT: Your Honor, page five of --
 6
               THE COURT: I don't know how much you paid for these,
 7
     but they're certainly confusing.
 8
               MR. BENNETT: It's page five of the document, Your
 9
     Honor. It's actually paragraph 2.6(d). Clarification on
10
     company assets is the heading they put in there.
11
               THE COURT: Page what?
               MR. BENNETT: Page five.
12
13
               THE COURT: So what about it? He's read it now.
     Have you read it now, Mr. Martorello?
14
15
               THE WITNESS: Just about, yes, sir.
          So this is not in the model document that's Exhibit 136.
16
17
     I'm wondering where did this come from? Who drafted the
18
     language that said, "All company information now or that may be
19
     discovered on equipment of any kind or in any written materials
     shall be immediately provided to acquirer," which is the LVD
20
21
     acquiring entity, "and deleted or destroyed by the holder so
     the holder retains no copies of company information"?
22
23
          You are asking who created that provision?
     Α
24
     Q
          Yes.
25
          I believe it was Conner & Winters.
```

```
1
     Q
          That's your lawyers that did that; right?
 2
          Correct.
     Α
 3
          And take a look at Exhibit 85, please. And, in fact, you
 4
     recall it was Conner & Winters because in this, for example,
 5
     this email chain where Mr. Williams, John Williams, who was a
 6
     lawyer, emailed you document 85.
 7
          Okay, I'm on the document.
 8
          This is an email from the lawyer John Williams to you
 9
     dated July 9, 2015, the subject regarding M-1, Agreement and
10
     Plan of Merger. And Mr. Williams suggested to you --
11
     correct? -- that you should include a document retention policy
     with a destruction schedule which, according to him, provides a
12
13
     lot of cover should documents be destroyed that a government
     agency wants some day. Do you see that?
14
          Sorry, let me just look at the thread, please, real quick.
15
16
     Okay, I'm seeing discussions about transferring --
17
               THE COURT: What page is it on?
18
               MR. BENNETT: Page one. That that I just read from
19
     is in the top email.
20
     Α
          The last email in the thread?
21
          Well...
     Q
22
          So I see the provision in here on July 8th, 5:13 p.m.
23
     Q
          Yes.
24
          Where he's asking if this addresses the concerns.
     Α
25
               THE COURT: What is your question again?
```

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Well, this is the inclusion of a document destruction term within the merger so that, in this case, it would provide cover, quote, a lot of cover should documents be destroyed that a government agency wants some day. That's incorrect. The correct reason is on the pages just before. THE COURT: I couldn't understand you. THE WITNESS: The correct reason for the provision is in the pages just prior. Okay, where? So this is Bates number ending 196 where I say -- well, might even be earlier. So I say here, "It's just that on the server and employee computers there must be lingering information that doesn't belong and should be destroyed. For example, there may be code, data, or underwriting models on a Bellicose Capital server that is a former customer's, not LVD's. Or more likely on some employee's computer somewhere or in an old email. They aren't buying that. It needs to be destroyed if it's left there. Bellicose Capital was also at

THE COURT: Slow down.

one time the shared services entity" --

THE WITNESS: "Bellicose Capital was also at one time a shared services entity for a bunch of affiliate businesses and so it has all of those legal contracts and data, you name it, floating around out there." He proposed that section.

```
1
     Q
          In the paragraph above he also responds, and I'm now
     reading from the first page at the bottom --
 2
 3
               THE COURT: Who is "he"?
 4
               MR. BENNETT: "He" is the lawyer John Williams,
 5
     Judge.
 6
          Mr. Williams says, "Justin and Matt" -- attorney-client
 7
     communication. "Justin and Matt, I have changed the wording to
 8
     exclude everything that was not related to a tribal entity for
 9
     the merger; however, as I thought through this, is there any
10
     stale data that you might want to leave within the tribal
11
     entity? It will have sovereign immunity from subpoena where
12
     your entities will not. Just a thought as we finish this off.
     John."
13
14
          I see.
     Α
          In fact, you did transfer a lot of data into the tribal
15
     entity such as your previous emails at Bellicose; correct?
16
17
          Yes. I say right here there certainly is data they will
18
     be buying that is in the history.
19
               THE COURT: Mr. Bennett, we're past the four hours
     originally allotted. I told you I'd give you the day, but I
20
21
     didn't mean that the day would end at midnight.
               MR. BENNETT: Yes, sir, if we can take a ten-minute
22
     break and if I could have another 45 minutes.
23
24
               THE COURT: You've got to be kidding me.
25
               MR. BENNETT: Another half hour.
```

1 THE COURT: Why do you get anything more? 2 MR. BENNETT: Judge, because of the challenge that 3 we've now had, and as I understand tomorrow, the defendant will 4 get the day tomorrow. 5 THE COURT: If I were Mr. Scheff, what I would do is 6 say the defense rests and say nothing and leave. 7 MR. BENNETT: Okay. 8 THE COURT: He wants 45 more minutes which is not 9 going to come tonight, I will tell you that. It will come 10 tomorrow. How much time do you have? MR. SCHEFF: For the entire case, Your Honor --11 12 THE COURT: For whatever you've got. We've gone the 13 four-hour period, and I'm not going to make you suffer 14 because -- but part of the reason I went beyond the four-hour 15 period, in fact most of the reason was that Mr. Martorello doesn't really do a very good job of answering the questions 16 17 directly. He reframes them, thereby necessitating further 18 inquiry and makes it difficult to understand him and rambles on 19 with some answers, and some of them are appropriate and some of 20 them aren't, and it just went on so I gave him extra time. 21 MR. SCHEFF: Yes, sir. THE COURT: I'm not going to give you extra time 22 beyond the four hours either, but I want to know what you think 23

you have in mind because you're going to call Mr. Martorello,

but I imagine most of what you were going to have him say he's

24

already said unless I've been in the wrong room.

MR. SCHEFF: You have not been in the wrong room,
Your Honor. I appreciate the flexibility and direction of the
Court. We're trying to keep it to four hours. If we go over a
little bit it will be a little bit, but we're trying to keep it
to four hours.

I think Your Honor is correct. We are going to work tonight to try to streamline more than we've already done, but if we run over a little bit, then we would appreciate Your Honor's easing.

THE COURT: It's only fair for you.

MR. SCHEFF: Your Honor, it seems to me -- I don't object to Mr. Bennett taking a few minutes to wrap up, and if he wants to do it in the morning I'm okay with that, but I don't see the need for another 30 or 45 minutes. I really don't.

I think Your Honor is correct about what we're going to do. We'll probably have a couple questions for Mr.

Martorello just to tie some things together, and then we're going to play depositions is really what we're going to do.

THE COURT: I understand. All right. Have you consulted with the brains of the outfit back there, Mr. Bennett?

MR. BENNETT: Yes, but I didn't get a response yet. We do -- I'd have to work through the numbers, but apparently

```
the time I've been talking is three hours and 40 minutes.
 2
               THE COURT:
                           Is that right?
 3
               MR. DILLON: Roughly speaking, Your Honor, yes.
 4
               THE COURT: Did you check him?
 5
               MR. ERBACH: We have, I think, about a ten-minute
 6
     discrepancy from them. As of now, I'm understanding they have
 7
     about five minutes left, but that's trying to reconcile several
 8
     discrepancies --
               THE COURT: Okay, but that's about -- as the old boy
 9
     said, that's about good enough for government work, isn't it?
10
               MR. ERBACH: I think that's fair, Your Honor.
11
12
               THE COURT: I'm astounded you only got three hours
13
     and 40 minutes, but I guess I was -- I was pouring through
14
     things at the break, during the breaks and lunch, so here's
     what we'll do: We'll come back at 10:00 tomorrow morning, and
15
     you'll have 30 minutes. Does that take care of it?
16
17
               MR. BENNETT: If I could have 35, Your Honor.
18
     30 minutes, of course, Judge. Yes, sir.
19
               THE COURT: If your wife ever wants a witness, have
     her call me. All right, and then you go, Mr. Scheff.
20
21
               MR. SCHEFF: Thank you, Your Honor.
22
               THE COURT: I'm kind of worn out. I'm not paying
     attention -- I mean I'm not going to be able to pay attention
23
     for another 45 minutes and give you all the full attention you
24
     need. That's a toleration you have to put up with, as Judge
25
```

```
Williams said, when you're with old people.
 2
               MR. BENNETT: I was going to read the Eventide merger
 3
     agreement into the record.
 4
               THE COURT: I think you ought to do that. You can do
 5
     that, and the court reporter will turn the recorder on and
 6
     you'll have it.
 7
               MR. SCHEFF: Just one thing, Your Honor.
 8
               THE COURT: Yes, sir.
 9
               MR. SCHEFF: If we could start at 9:30 instead of
10
     10:00 just for flight issues and things of that nature.
11
               THE COURT: Yes, we'll start at 9:30.
12
               MR. SCHEFF: Thank you, sir.
13
               THE COURT: Thank you very much. We'll be in
     adjournment.
14
15
16
17
                         (End of proceedings.)
18
19
20
               I certify that the foregoing is a correct transcript
     from the record of proceedings in the above-entitled matter.
21
22
23
24
     P. E. Peterson, RPR
                                           Date
25
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